Seat N	No.: _	Enrolment No	
		GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-V • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2014	
•		Code: 151402 Date: 19-06-2014 Name: Food Process Instrumentation and Control	
Time Instru	ctions		
	<b>2.</b> ]	Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	Draw the neat and clean diagram only of the followings;  1. Knudsen gauge 2. McLeod gauge 3. Float gauges 4. Orifice plate 5. LVDT type hydrometer 6. Rotameter 7. Turbine flow meter	14
Q.2	(a)	What are different types of scale to measure specific gravity measurement? Discuss the working of target and magnetic flow meters with diagram.	07
	(b)	Define the following terms  1. Error  2. First order system  3. Laplace transform  4. Load disturbance  5. Controller  6. Tolerance  7. Controlled variable	07
		OR	
	<b>(b)</b>	Describe in brief about Bode diagram. Derive an expression of Laplace transform for exponential and ramp functions and explain with graphs.	07
Q.3	(a)	Explain with diagram the different arrangements of thermocouple in which	07

- emf will not change. List the advantages and limitations of thermocouple.
  - (b) The following data are available for mercury thermometer. Calculate. 07
    - (1) How much error do you have for incorrect immersion of thermometer?
    - (2) What is the actual temperature of the liquid is being measured?
      - 1. Graduated from -3 to  $101^{\circ}$ C with a 0.3 divisions.
      - 2. We are measuring the temperature of a liquid in a beaker.
      - 3. Thermometer is immersed to 33<sup>o</sup>C marks.
      - 4. Then the reading of the thermometer is  $92.15^{\circ}$ C.
      - 5. Assume average temperature of the liquid column is 27°C.

OR

Q.3 Explain the working of feed forward and feedback control loops with 07 figure.

Reynold number Flow

Bimetallic strip Thermocouple
Rotameter Relative humidity

See beck Pressure

Bourdon gauge Specific gravity
Hygrometer Flow pattern
Pycnometer Temperature

- Q.4 (a) Discuss about Laminar, Transient, Turbulent flow and Vena contracta.

  Derive the expression for the volume flow rate of a one dimensional incompressible fluid flow through a horizontal pipe installed with an orifice meter by Bernoulli's theorem.
  - (b) Discuss Bubbler method and LVDT type hydrometer with diagram. **07** Discuss the principle of target flow meter.

## OR

- Q.4 (a) A load cell is formed of a hollow steel cylinder loaded axially. The four strain gauges are so connected as to enhance the signal and compensate four temperature variations. The load cell has the cross sectional area of  $2\text{cm}^2$ , young modulus of steel is  $2.07 \times 10^{11} \text{ N/m}^2$  and poissons ratio 0.3. Strain gauge resistance is  $1000\Omega$ , gauge factor is 2.1 and the current in each strain is limited to 20ma. Calculate (a) Bridge supply voltage, (b) current in detection arm if this consists of a micrometer of  $500\Omega$  resistance, when the load cell is subjected to a force of  $10^5\text{N}$ .
- **Q.4 (b)** Explain the working of Pirani Gauge and List of approximate range of various pressure measuring devices. Also discuss the Positive flow meters.
- **Q.5** (a) A gauge, made of a material having a resistance temperature coefficient of  $12x10^{-4}$  / $^{0}$ C, has a resistance of  $120\Omega$  and a gauge factor of 2. It is connected to a bridge having resistance of  $120\Omega$  each. The bridge is balanced at ambient temperature. If the temperature changes by  $20^{0}$ C, find;
  - 1. Output voltage of the bridge if the input voltage is 10V
  - 2. The equivalent strain represented by the change in temperature
  - (b) What is transducer? List out different factors for selection of transducers. **07** Discuss bonded and un-bonded strain gauge.

## OR

Q.5 (a) Differentiate between balance and unbalance bridge with diagram and 07 prove that;  $I_G = \frac{(-EF\epsilon_1)(R_1 + R_G)^{-1}}{4}$ 

- **(b)** Discuss the followings in brief
  - 1. Advantages and disadvantages of mercury.
  - 2. Constant volume thermometer
  - 3. Vapour pressure thermometer

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07