## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** BE - SEMESTER-V • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2014

Subject Code: 152601 Date: 11-06-2014			
Subject Name: Vulcanization			
Time: 10:30 am - 01:00 pm Total Marks: 70			
Instructions:			
		ttempt all questions.	
		lake suitable assumptions wherever necessary. igures to the right indicate full marks.	
0 1		Write down the drawbacks of unvulcanized rubber.	04
Q. 1	(a)i ii	Define the given terms:(i)Cure Rate (ii) Marching Curve	04
		(iii)Reverting Curve	00
	<b>(b)</b>	Discuss in detail about the various allotropic forms of sulphur.	07
Q. 2	(a)	Discuss the continuous method to assess the state of cure.	07
L.	(b)i	Write a short note on vulcanization of thick wall articles.	05
	ii	Give the difference between optimum cure and peak cure.	02
Q. 2	<b>(b)</b>	<b>OR</b> Discuss in detail about the chemistry of sulphur vulcanization.	07
Q. 2	(0)	Discuss in detail about the chemistry of suphur vulcanization.	07
Q. 3	(a)i	Which points are kept in mind during the compounding of rubber cured by peroxide?	04
	ii	When dicumyl peroxide is used as a vulcanizing agent for Natural Rubber, the	03
		crosslinking efficiency is 1.0. What does it mean? Also write about its effect on Butyl Rubber.	
Q. 3	<b>(b</b> )	Discuss in detail about sulphenamide accelerators.	07
		OR	
Q. 3	(a)i	With suitable example, explain the peroxide cure of saturated elastomer.	04 03
	ii	What do you mean by co-agent? Write about the role of co-agent with suitable example.	03
Q. 3	<b>(b)</b>	Discuss in detail about the thiazole accelerators.	07
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Q. 4	(a)i	Explain an importance of accelerator in sulphur vulcanization.	05 02
	ii	Write down the effect of crosslink type and structure on the swelling resistance of vulcanizate.	02
Q. 4	<b>(b</b> )	Discuss the limitations of vulcanization temperature.	07
		OR	
Q. 4	(a)i	Which guideline is to be followed during compounding of accelerated sulphur	05
	ii	vulcanization? Write down the effect of crosslink type and structure on the hardness of rubber	02
		vulcanizate.	02
Q. 4	<b>(b</b> )	Discuss in detail about the fluidized bed vulcanization.	07
Q. 5	(a)i	Differentiate hot air vulcanization and steam vulcanization.	05
	ii	Write a note on lead curing.	02
Q. 5	<b>(b</b> )	Discuss in detail about the microwave vulcanization technique. OR	07
Q. 5	(a)i	Write a short note on rotocure.	05
0.5	ii (b)	What do you mean by peachy process?	02
Q. 5	(b)	Discuss in detail about the liquid curing method.	07