Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-V • EXAMINATION - SUMMER • 2014

Sul	bject	Code: 153501 Date: 11-06-2014	
	ubject Name: Process Instrumentation, Dynamics and Control Time: 10.30 am - 01.00 pm Instructions: 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. (a) Derive transfer function for a system mercury-in-glass thermometer. What is the significance of time constant? (b) Define the following terms: (i) overshoot (ii) decay ratio (iii) response time (iv) proportional band		
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Inst	1. 2.	Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.	
Q.1	(a)		07
	(b)	(i) overshoot (ii) decay ratio (iii) response time	07
Q.2	(a)	Define 'Stability' and find the stability of the system using Routh stability criterion having characteristic equation: $S^4 + 4S^3 + 6S^2 + 20S + 15 = 0$	07
	(b)	Differentiate between positive feedback and negative feedback system. OR	07
	(b)	Derive overall transfer function for two tanks connected in series Non-interacting system.	07
Q.3	(a)	What is process dynamics? Write a short note on dynamic characteristics of instrument.	07
	(b)	Write a short note on servo problem vs Regulator problem OR	07
Q.3	(a)	What do you mean by open loop transfer function and closed loop transfer function? Determine the transfer function $Y(s)$ / $X(s)$ for the following block diagram.	07
	(b)	List out different types of controllers and derive transfer function equation for P-type of controller	07
Q.4	(a)	What are the applications of root locus? Also obtain root locus for a unity feedback system with $G(s) = \frac{k}{s}$ and $H(s) = 1$.	07
	(b)	Write a short note on DCS with neat figure showing its typical module connections	07
0.4	(c)	OR Explain Valve sizing and determine the maximum flow through the valve for	Λ7
Q.4	(a)	Explain Valve sizing and determine the maximum flow through the valve for a pressure drop of 100 psi with a valve of Cv rating 4.0 used to throttle the flow of glycerin for which $G = 1.26$.	07
	(b)	Write a short note on Transducers and list out the components of control system	07

(a)	Describe the principle, construction and working of thermocouple used for	07
	temperature measurement.	
(b)	What is thermal well? Why is it used? How thermal well affect the dynamic	07
	response of the thermometer?	
	OR	
(a)	Classify flow measuring instrument. Also explain the methodology for	07
	determination of flow rate with equation for venturi meter.	
(b)	Write a short note on Pirari gauge and ionization gauge	07
(b)	Write a short note on Pirari gauge and ionization gauge	
	(b) (a)	temperature measurement. (b) What is thermal well? Why is it used? How thermal well affect the dynamic response of the thermometer? OR (a) Classify flow measuring instrument. Also explain the methodology for determination of flow rate with equation for venturi meter.
