Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-V • EXAMINATION - SUMMER • 2014

Subject Code: 153502

Subject Name: Basics of Mass Transfer

Time: 10:30 pm to 01:00 pm

Instructions:

Total Marks: 70

Date: 13-06-2014

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 2.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- State dimensions and SI units of diffusivity, concentration gradient, and molar flux. Q.1 07 **(a)** Convert 1 cm²/s, 1 (mol/l)/ (cm), and 1 mol/cm² s to corresponding SI units.
 - **(b)** Starting from Fick's law of diffusion, derive an integrated equation to compute the 07 molar flux of gas A diffusing through non-diffusing gas B. A and B are ideal gases.
- Q.2 Explain wet bulb temperature and adiabatic saturation temperature. **(a)**
 - **(b)** When is the operation liquid extraction used in chemical process industry? Explain 07 binodal solubility curve taking suitable example of a ternary system.

OR

- **(b)** What are various factors influencing the rate of leaching? Describe their effect on 07 leaching process. Explain the terms overflow and underflow.
- Compare and contrast horizontal tube and vertical tube natural circulation Q.3 **(a)** 07 evaporators.
 - What are MVC and LVC in distillation? On what principle is distillation operation 07 **(b)** based? How is equilibrium data expressed in distillation?

OR

- Draw a neat schematic diagram of forward feed triple effect evaporator? 0.3 **(a)**
 - Define the term relative volatility (α) and hence derive the following equation for a 07 **(b)** binary system

$$y = \frac{\alpha x_A}{1 + (\alpha - 1)x_A}$$

- **O.4** Derive a relation between individual and overall mass transfer coefficients 07 **(a)** according to two film theory.
 - Describe fractional distillation with the help of a neat diagram. What is reflux ratio? **(b)** 07 OR
- 0.4 Show on a drying curve free, critical, and equilibrium moisture contents of a solid? 07 **(a)** 07
 - Describe with a schematic diagram circulating-magma vacuum crystallizer. **(b)**
- **Q.5** Draw a schematic diagram of tray type gas absorption column and describe the 07 **(a)** process.
 - **(b)** Describe with a schematic diagram circulating-liquid evaporator crystallizer. 07

OR

- Q.5 What are the advantages of membrane separation processes? Give any three 07 **(a)** membrane separation processes and mention their driving forces.
 - Draw a schematic diagram of packed bed gas absorption column and described the **(b)** process.

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