Enrolment No.

## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** BE - SEMESTER-VI • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2014

Subject Code: 160103

## Subject Name: Vibration and Noise Control

Time: 10:30 am - 01:00 pm

## **Total Marks: 70**

Date: 23-05-2014

- Instructions:
  - 1. Attempt all questions.
  - 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
  - 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) What is Damping? Why it is needed? Also prove that in case of Coulomb 07 damping amplitude reduces by 4F/k in one complete cycle.
  - (b) Define and explain Continuous systems. Derive equations for vibration of 07 strings.
- Q.2 (a) 1. Explain Beats phenomenon in detail.
  2. A body is subjected to two harmonic motions x<sub>1</sub>=3sin40t and x<sub>2</sub>= 4sin41t.
  What is the maximum and minimum amplitude of combined motion and what is the beat frequency.
  - (b) A spring mass system having k<sub>1</sub> and m<sub>1</sub> has a natural frequency f<sub>1</sub>. Calculate the value of k<sub>2</sub>, another spring which when connected to k<sub>1</sub> in parallel increases the frequency by 30%.

## OR

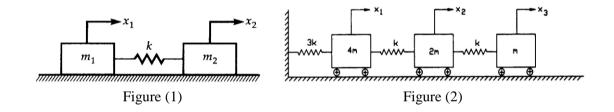
- (b) An unknown mass 'm' is attached to one end of a spring of stiffness k having natural frequency of 6 Hz. When 1 kg mass is attached with 'm' natural frequency of the system is lowered by 20%. Determine the value of unknown mass m and stiffness k.
- Q.3 (a) Explain lateral vibrations of a string and torsional vibrations of a shaft in detail 07 with relevant sketches
  - (b) In a single degree damped vibrating system a suspended mass of 8 kg makes 30 oscillations in 18 seconds. The amplitude decreases to 0.25 of the initial value after 5 oscillations. Determine,
    - (i) The stiffness of the spring (iii) Damping Factor
    - (ii) Logarithmic decrement
      - (iv) The damping co-efficient **OR**
- Q.3 (a) Derive the solution of equation of motion for spring-mass-damping system and 07 prove that under damped system is having a periodic motion.
  - (b) A machine mounted on springs and fitted with a dashpot has a mass of 60kg.
     07 There are three springs each of stiffness 12N/mm. The amplitude of damping force varies as the velocity. Determine
    - (i) The damping co-efficient
    - (ii) The ratio of frequencies of damped and undamped vibrations
    - (iii)The periodic time of damped vibrations.
- Q.4 (a) Write a short note about accelerometers and frequency measuring instruments. 07
  - (b) A machine part having a mass of 2.5kg vibrates in a viscous medium. a harmonic exciting force of 30N acts on the part and causes resonant amplitude of 14mm with a period of 0.22 seconds. Find the damping co-efficient.

If the frequency of exciting force is changed to 4Hz determine the increase in the amplitude of the forced vibrations upon the removal of the damper.

- Q.4 (a) Explain Vibration isolation and Transmissibility. Derive expression for force 07 transmissibility for a spring mass system.
  - (b) The mass of vibrating system is 50kg. At a speed of 500 rpm the system and 07 eccentric mass have a phase difference of 90 degrees and the corresponding amplitude is 2.5cm. The eccentric unbalanced mass of 2kg has a radius of rotation of 8cm. Determine
    - (i) Natural frequency
    - (ii) The damping factor
    - (iii)The amplitude at 750 rpm
    - (iv)The phase angle at 750 rpm
- Q.5 (a) Write the equations of motion for two rotor system and find natural frequencies. 07 Also show that
  - (i) Ratio of angular displacements is '1' for  $\omega_1$
  - (ii) Ratio of angular displacements is 'inversely proportional' to their moment of inertia for  $\omega_2$
  - (b) Explain basics of Vibration absorbers with example. What is the difference 07 between vibration absorber and vibration isolator.

OR

- Q.5 (a) Use Lagrange's equation to find equation of motions for the system shown in 07 Figure (1).
  - (b) (i) Explain torsionally equivalent shaft.
    - (ii) Write the equations of motion for the system shown in Figure (2) by 03 Newton's  $2^{nd}$  law. Also put them into a matrix form.



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