GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-VI • EXAMINATION - SUMMER • 2014

Subject Code: 160403 Subject Name: Environmental Biotechnology Time: 10:30 am - 01:00 pm

Total Marks: 70

Date: 23-05-2014

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q.1	(a)	Define compost and State the quality requirements of compost that must be met in order to	07
		use it as a soil conditioner.	
	(b)	Describe contact stabilization process for wastewater treatment.	07
Q.2	(a)	Summarize briefly on secondary wastewater treatment. Give all processes and steps	07
		through charts.	
	(b)	Prepare a summary on "Bio gas production methods".	07
		OR	
	(b)	What is biomonitoring? Explain the uses of biosensors in environmental monitoring.	07
Q.3	(a)	Comment on naturally occurring plants for phytoremediation.	07
-	(b)	How environmental impact of agricultural practices can be reduced? Explain with	07
		examples.	
		OR	
Q.3	(a)	Discuss plant biology of heavy metal accumulation.	07
	(b)	Give a contribution of transgenic plants for phytoremediation.	07
Q.4	(a)	Summarize the steps for reducing environmental impact of industrial effluents.	07
•	(b)	How does toxic site reclamation help in saving environment?	07
		OR	
0.4	(a)	Give an overview of the environmental risks associated with biotechnological	07

Q.4	(a)	Give an overview of the environmental risks associated with biotechnological	07
		innovations.	
).4	(b)	Write a note on: ISO 14000	07

- **Q.4** (b) Write a note on: ISO 14000
- How are the microorganisms being utilized for improving soil fertility? 07 **Q.5 (a)**
 - Can stress tolerance plant contribute to save environment? Justify with technical **(b)** 07 comments.

OR

- (a) Narrate different strategies for biological waste gas purification. **Q.5**
 - Define: BOD and COD. Discuss its impact in ground water and surface water. Suggest 07 **(b)** the treatments of resources to keep it in permissible range.

07