GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-VI • EXAMINATION - SUMMER • 2014

Subject Code: 160404 Date: 28-05-2014

Subject Name: Instrumentation and Process Control

Time: 10:30 am - 01:00 pm **Total Marks: 70**

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- **Q.1** (a) Define and Explain
 - 1) Manipulated variable
 - 2) Controlled variable
 - 3) Load variable

- 4) Servo & Regulator control
- 5) Positive & Negative feedback
- 6) Transfer function
- 7) Time Constant
- (b) The temperature of the contents of CSTR is measured with a thermometer having a time 07 constant of 10 seconds. The heat supply to the CSTR changes such that its temperature changes from 100°C to 110°C at a steady rate of 20°C/minute and maintain at this valve thereafter. Obtain and plot response of the thermometer.
- Q.2 (a) Find the inverse of the following functions.
- $f(s) = \frac{1}{\tau s + 1}$ 2) $f(s) = \frac{1}{s(\tau_1 s + 1)(\tau_2 s + 1)}$ 3) $f(s) = \frac{1}{s(\tau_2 s + 1)^2}$

- 4) Prove L{ δ (t)} = 1
- **(b)**
- 1) Derive transfer function of a liquid level tank pure capacitance. Also, find the level in the tank as a function of time when there is a unit step change in the flow-rate.

OR

2) Explain advantages and disadvantages of higher gain K_C.

03

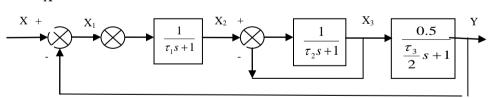
07

07

07

07

(b) Find $\frac{Y}{X}$



- (a) Merits and Demerits of 0.3
 - 1) ON-OFF controller 2) P controller
- 3) PID controller
 - 1) A proportional controller is used to control temperature within the range of 70°C to 04 100°C. The controller is adjusted so that the output pressure goes from 3 Psi to 15 Psi as the measured temperature goes from 72° to 75°C, with the set point held constant. Find the gain and proportional band.
 - 2) Define and explain the Offset.

OR

- (a) A control system has time constants of 1.5 minute and 2 minute and a P controller. 07 Q.3 Obtain the response of the closed loop for a unit step change in the set point, and controller gain that gives a damping ratio of 0.5.
 - **(b)** Write short notes on parts of the instruments with neat figure.

03

Q.4	(a) (b)	Write short notes on Bi-metallic thermometer, with neat figure. Derive the response of a first order system if a disturbance is given the form of sinusoidal input.	07 07
OR			
Q.4	(a)	Derive the transfer function of U-tube manometer, and explain the importance of damping parameter.	07
Q.4	(b)	Explain with neat figure the bubbler system for the level measurement.	07
Q.5	(a) (b)	Define stability of the system. A PD controller having the derivative time τ_D =4 used to control two non interacting first order system having time constant τ_1 = 1 and τ_2 =0.5. The gain of system is 0.5. Determine the stability of the control system. Use Routh criterion. Assume unit feedback control system. A proportional controller is used to control two non-interacting first order system having time constant τ_1 = 1 and τ_2 =0.5. Sketch the root locus diagram. Assume unit feedback control system.	
	OR		
Q.5	(a)	1) A unit step change is introduced into a PID controller if K_C = 10, τ_I = 1, τ_D = 0.5. Obtain the response of controller P(t).	04
	(b)	2) Explain with a neat sketch importance of transfer function. Enlist different pressure measuring instrument. Explain in detail Bellows pressure gauge for the pressure measurement.	03 07
