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GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-VI • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2014

Subject Name: Theory of Electromagnetics Time: 10:30 am - 01:00 pm **Total Marks: 70** Instructions: 1. Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 2. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. (a) Explain the physical significance of the term : (i) Divergence of a vector field and 07 0.1 (ii) curl of a vector field. **(b)** Give the basic concepts of transformation of one coordinate system to another. 07 **(a)** Derive Maxwell's first equation as applied to the electrostatics, using Gauss's Q.2 07 law. Also state the Divergence theorem. **(b)** Find the force on a point charge q located at (0,0,h) m due to charge of surface 07 charge density $\rho_s C/m^2$ uniformly distributed over the circular disc r $\leq a$, z=0 m. OR (b) Develop an Expression for electric field intensity at a general point P due to a 07 semi –infinite straight line charge with charge density $\rho_1 C/m$. In a field E= -50y a_x - 50x a_y +30 a_z V/m, calculate the differential amount of work Q.3 (a) 07 done in moving 2 μ C charge a distance 5 μ m from A(1,2,3) to B(2,4,1). Discuss Poisson's and Laplace's equation. 07 **(b)** OR Potential is given by $V = 2(x+1)^2 (y+2)^2 (z+3)^2 V$ in free space. At point P (2,-1,4) Q.3 **(a)** 07 calculate : (i) The potential at point P, (ii) electric field intensity E at point P,(iii) volume charge density at P. Explain boundary condition for dielectric material. 07 **(b) Q.4** Derive the expression curl H=J. 07 **(a) (b)** Find the magnetic field intensity at a point $P(r,\phi,z)$ due to an infinitely long 07 straight filament carrying a current I in the positive z direction. OR Write Maxwell equation in point form and in integral form **O.4** 07 **(a) (b)** A straight conductor of 0.2 m lies on the x- axis with one end at origin. The 07 conductor is subjected to a magnetic flux density $B = 0.04 a_v T$ and velocity v = $2.5\sin 10^3$ t a_z m/s. Calculate the motional electric field intensity and emf induced in the conductor. Q.5 Explain applications of numerical techniques in engineering. 07 **(a)** A negative point charge, Q = -40Nc, is moving with a velocity of $6*10^6$ m/s in a 07 **(b)** direction specified by the unit vector $a_v = -0.48a_x - 0.6a_y + 0.64a_z$. Find the magnitude of the vector force exerted on the moving particle by the field : (a) B = $2a_x - 3a_y + 5a_z Mt$; (b) $E = 2a_x - 3a_y + 5a_z KV/m$; (c) B and E acting together. OR Q.5 State and Explain Eddy current testing of materials. 07 **(a)** A loop of wire is constructed of three straight segments connecting (0,0,0) to 07 **(b)** (0.6,0,0) to (0.4,1,0.7) to (0,0,0). A current of 8mA is in the ax direction in the first segment. Given a uniform magnetic field $B = 0.2a_x - 0.1a_y + 0.2a_z T$, find (a)

The total force on the loop; (b) the torque on the loop about an origin at (0,0,0)