Seat No.:	Enrolment No.
Jean 110	

## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

BE - SEMESTER-VI • EXAMINATION - SUMMER • 2014

Subj	ect C	Code: 161003 Date: 23-05-2014	
Subj	ect N	Vame: Antenna and Wave Propagation	
_		:30 am - 01:00 pm Total Marks: 70	
Instru		<u>-</u>	
	1.	Attempt all questions.	
		Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.	
	3.	Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
<b>Q.1</b>	(a)		07
		Skip Distance (v)Virtual Height (vi) Antenna Efficiency (vii) Resonant Antenna	
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain (i) Binomial array (ii) Arrays with Parasitic elements	07
<b>Q.2</b>	(a)		07
	<b>(b)</b>	(i) Design maximum E type rhombic antenna for an elevation angle of $\alpha$ =15 $^{\circ}$ . Derive the equation used.	07
		(ii) Determine the gain ,beamwidth and capture area for a parabolic antenna with 10m diameter dish and dipole feed at 10 GHz.	
		OR	
	<b>(b)</b>	Obtain the ratio of $E_{\theta}$ and $H_{\Phi}$ field components of a current element at a distance point in free space with necessary derivations using Maxwell's equations.	07
Q.3	(a)	For uniform linear array of 'n ' isotropic sources, obtain the expression for relative electric	07
		field at a far point. Find nulls and maximas of an array pattern formed by four isotropic	
		antenna fed in phase and spaced $\lambda/2$ apart.	
	<b>(b)</b>	Discuss the use of Dolph-Tchebysheff distribution and polynomials in detail in antenna	07
		array design	
		OR	
Q.3	(a)	Explain the construction and working principle, advantages and disadvantages of following	07
		antennas: (i) Rhombic antenna (ii) Microstrip antenna	
	<b>(b)</b>	State and explain Skelkunoff's theorems for antenna arrays.	07
<b>Q.4</b>	(a)	Derive interrelation between spacing ,circumference,turn length,diameter for T1 modefor	07
		helix treating it as an array. A helix operates at 2 GHz has dimensions: S=5cm,	
		D=10cm,N=20.Find out 3dB beamwidth and directivity.	
	<b>(b)</b>	Prove that the expressions for electric and magnetic fields for a small loop are same as these	07
		obtained by treating it as a short magnetic dipole.	
		OR	
<b>Q.4</b>	(a)	What is the function of a horn antenna? Discuss various types of rectangular and circular	07
		horn antennas. Give the optimum horn dimensions?	
	<b>(b)</b>	Derive the expression for Two isotropic point sources of the same amplitude and (i)same	07
		phase (ii) opposite phase of feed currents and sketch the radiation pattern for	
		$\alpha = \pi$ with spacing between elements d= $\lambda/2$ .	
Q.5	(a)	Describe: (i) The structure and the Characteristics of Ionospheric layers.	07
		(ii) Nonmetallic dielectric lens antenna	
	<b>(b)</b>	Discuss the methods for (i) measuring the Power gain of an antenna (ii) Feeding for	07
	` /	parabolic reflectors.	
		OR	
Q.5	(a)	Explain Spacewave Propagation .State the factors determining the range of propagation.For	07
·	()	this mode of propagation obtain expression for electric field at the receiver neglecting earth	
		curvature	
	<b>(b)</b>	State Babinet's principle and illustrate its application to slot in an infinite metal and	07
	(~)	complementar metal strip Expalin the radiation patterns of a slot in an infinite sheet and of complementary dipole antenna. How is the field affected if the sheet is of finite extent?	~ ·

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