## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** BE - SEMESTER-VI • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2014

Subject Code: 161903 Subject Name: Computer Aided Design Time: 10:30 am - 01:00 pm Instructions:

Total Marks: 70

Date: 23-05-2014

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Write down differences between
  - i) Raster Scan and Vector Scan Displays
  - ii) Analytic curves and Synthetic curves
  - (b) Identify the pixel locations that will be chosen by the DDA algorithm while scan 05 converting a line from screen coordinate (10, 30) to (19, 36).
  - (c) A triangle ABC having coordinates A(15, 15), B(25, 25) and C(15, 35) is rotated by 05  $30^{\circ}$  clockwise about the vertex B. Determine the new vertex positions after rotation.
- Q.2 (a) A Bezier curve is to be constructed using control points  $P_0(35, 30)$ ,  $P_1(25, 0)$ ,  $P_2(15, 07, 25)$  and  $P_3(5,10)$ . The Bezier curve is anchored at  $P_0$  and  $P_3$ . Find the equation of the Bezier curve and plot the curve for u= 0, 0.2, 0.4, 0.6, 0.8 and 1.
  - (b) A rectangle ABCD having vertices A(10,15), B(25, 15), C(25, 25) and D(10, 25) is to 07 be reflected about a line passing through points P(25, 20) and Q(10, 30). Determine the vertices of the reflected rectangle.

OR

(b) A tetrahedron is defined by points A(10, 15, 20), B(30, 15, 20), C(10, 25, 20) and 07 D(20, 20, 50). Calculate the new coordinates of the tetrahedron, if it is rotated about X axis by 60° in CCW direction followed by rotation about Y axis by 45° in CCW direction.

Q.3	<b>(a)</b>	) Write a short note on wire frame model.					
	<b>(b)</b>	Derive from fundamentals the parametric equation for the Hermite Cubic spline.	05				
	Represent the equation in matrix form.						
	(c) Develop the parametric equations for i) line ii) Circle iii) Ellipse						
	OR						
Q.3	<b>(a)</b>	Prepare the detailed specifications for a typical CAD workstation with latest hardware.	04				
	<b>(b)</b>	) Write short note on Constructive Solid Geometry (CSG).					
	(c)	Write note on Data transfer for CAD-CAM interfacing.	05				

04

Q.4 (a) Derive the Potential Energy equation for the spring system shown in figure 1. 07 Determine the displacements of nodes of the same using the minimum potential energy principle. Take  $k_1 = k_2 = 40$  N/mm,  $k_3 = 60$  N/mm,  $k_4 = 90$  N/mm,  $P_2 = 100$  N and  $P_3 = 60$  N.

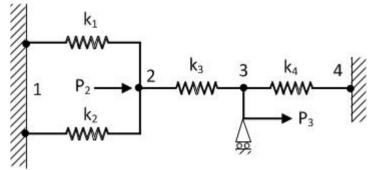


Figure 1

(b) Determine the displacements of nodes and elemental stresses for the bar as shown in **07** figure 2. Take:  $A_1 = 400 \text{ mm}^2$ ,  $A_2 = 500 \text{ mm}^2$ ,  $l_1 = l_2 = 200 \text{ mm}$ ,  $l_3 = 250 \text{ mm}$ ,  $P_1 = P_2 = 10 \text{ kN}$  and E = 200 GPa.

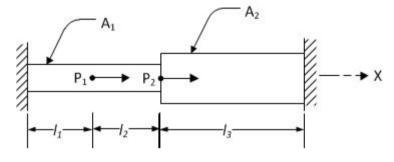
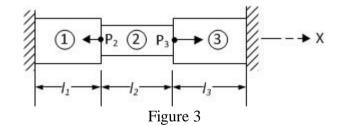


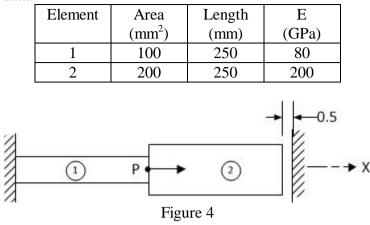
Figure 2 OR

Q.4 (a) Determine the displacements of nodes for the bar as shown figure 3. Take  $P_2 = P_3 = 20$  07 kN,  $\Delta T = 30$  °C. Use the following data.

JV	Jwing data.							
	Element	Area	Length	Е	α			
		$(mm^2)$	(mm)	(GPa)	(per °C)			
	1	1000	400	80	$23 \times 10^{-6}$			
	2	600	300	200	$12 \times 10^{-6}$			
	3	1000	400	80	$23 \times 10^{-6}$			



(b) Consider the bar shown in figure 4. Determine the nodal displacement and elemental 07 stresses. Apply boundary conditions using penalty approach. Take P = 60 kN. Use following data.



- Q.5 (a) Explain the steps involved in the solution of static structural problem using finite 03 element method.
  - (b) Sketch 2D and 3D elements used in FEA with usual notations. 03
  - (c) Explain the following with reference to optimization:
    - i) Objective function
    - ii) Constraints
    - iii) Linear Programming Problem (LPP)
    - iv) Non-linear Programming Problem (NLPP)

## OR

Q.5 (a) A manufacturer produces two types of machine parts, P1 and P2, using lathes and 07 milling machines. The machining time required by each part on the lathe and the milling machine and the profit per unit of each part are given below:

	Machining tin		
Machine part	Lathe	Milling	Profit per unit
P1	5	2	Rs. 200
P2	4	4	Rs. 300

If the total machining times available in a week are 500 hrs on lathe and 400 hrs on milling machines, determine the number of units of P1 and P2 to be produced per week to maximize the profit.

(b) An uncovered rectangular water tank with a square base is to be lined with sheet 07 copper. If the tank is to hold 1000 litre of water, find the dimensions of the tank for minimum amount of copper. Also find the surface area of tank.

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