GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-VI • EXAMINATION - SUMMER • 2014

Subject Code: 161905 Date: 26-05-2014

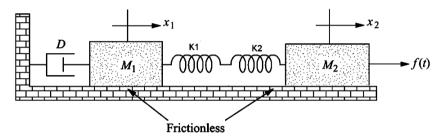
Subject Name: Control Engineering

Time: 10:30 am - 01:00 pm Total Marks: 70

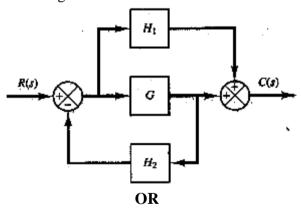
Instructions:

1. Attempt all questions.

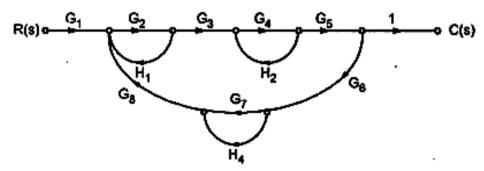
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Explain the open-loop operation of traffic signals at a road crossing. How can improved traffic control be achieved by means of a closed-loop scheme? What are the advantages and disadvantages of open loop and closed loop systems?
 - (b) Write the differential equations governing the mechanical system. Derive transfer function of $x_1(s)/F(s)$.



- Q.2 (a) Derive a transfer function for a liquid level system. Explain resistance and capacitance of any liquid level system.
 - (b) Obtain transfer functions C(s)/R(s) of the system as shown in figure. State the initial step before obtaining the transfer function.



(b) Determine the transfer function C(s)/R(s) for the system shown in figure using Mason's gain formula.



(a) Draw a schematic diagram & block diagram for a hydraulic proportional plus 07 Q.3 derivative control system. Derive expression for transfer function for above mentioned hydraulic PD control systems. Explain how this can be converted to PID controller **(b)** What is FRL unit in pneumatic system? Write about pneumatic power sources. 07 State various components used in pneumatic circuit. **Q.3** Compare between hydraulic and pneumatic control systems. 07 (b) Describe the working of a force distance type pneumatic proportional controller 07 and its transfer function. **07 Q.4** (a) Sketch the root locus plot of the system with $G(s) = \frac{K}{s(s+1)(s+2)},$ H(s) = 1**(b)** Explain unit step response of first order linear time invariant systems. **07** OR Using the Routh-Hurwitz criterion for simple design problems, consider that the 0.4 (a) **07** characteristic equation of a closed-loop control system is $s^3 + 3Ks^2 + (K+2)s + 4 = 0$ Determine the desired range of K so that the system is stable. (b) Explain following terms in regard to transient response specification of second **07** order control system using neat sketch. Delay time t_d - Rise time t_r Peak time t_v Maximum overshoot M_p Settling time t_s State applications of fuzzy control. Explain following terms, 07 **Q.5** - Fuzzification - Fuzzy sets - Fuzzy membership functions **(b)** Explain boiler feed control system using neat sketch. 07 OR Draw equivalent mechanical and electrical systems to relate force voltage or Q.5 **07** force current analogy. (b) What do you mean by micro-porocessor based digitial control. What is PLC? 07 State its industrial applications.
