GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-VI • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2014

Sul Tir	bject ne: 10 ruction	Code: 162102Date: 21-05-2014Name: Steel MakingDate: 21-05-20140:30 am - 01:00 pmTotal Marks: 70ns:Attempt all questions.Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	Give names of the processes in which oxygen, oxygen + lime and Oxygen + hydro carbon are used.	07
	(b)	With the help of schematic show various latest routes of steelmaking	07
Q.2	(a) (b)	Compare LD process and LD-AC process with Neat diagram. Explain: Reaction at slag metal interface.	07 07
	(b)	OR Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of top and bottom blown processes	07
Q.3	(a)	Discuss the various components of Electric Arc furnace and discuss in brief, EAF practice for carbon and low alloy steel	07
	(b)	Explain in brief, the effect of Sulphur, Phosphorous and gases in Steel OR	07
Q.3	(a)	List Design Improvements in modern EAF practice. Discuss briefly about UHP arc furnaces.	07
	(b)	Explain briefly (i) Carbon Reaction (ii) Phosphorous Reaction (iii) Sulphur Reaction	07
Q.4	(a)	Explain Ladle Refining process and its uses.	07
	(b)	What are the benefits of Secondary Steel Making processes? also Mention few examples of steels subjected to Secondary Steel Making processes OR	07
Q.4	(a)	Explain with thermodynamic point of view, Under which conditions, Desulphurization and Dephosphorization reactions are achieved?	07
	(b)	Compare AOD and VOD processes of Steel Making	07
Q.5	(a)	Explain the following with neat diagram. (i) Electro-slag Refining process and its benefits. (ii) R-H degassers	07
	(b)	Define "inclusions". Explain what is the effect of inclusions on mechanical Properties of steel.	07
Q.5	(n)	OR Explain the difference in structure by Ingot Casting and Continuous Casting	07
Q.3	(a) (b)	method List the defects in Con-cast products. How they can be controlled	07
