Seat No.:	Enrolment No
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Subject Code: 162105

## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-VI • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2014

Date: 26-05-2014

**Subject Name: Electrometallurgy and Corrosion** Time: 10:30 am - 01:00 pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. 0.1 (a) Define corrosion. Write the various losses due to corrosion? List the various 02+04 methods to calculate corrosion rate. +01 **(b)** Explain oxidation and reduction reactions with the help of an example. **07 Q.2** (a) Draw POURBAIX diagram for Fe-H<sub>2</sub>O system. Write the objectives of Pourbaix 03+02 diagram. What are its limitations? +02What is polarization? Explain any one type of polarization. 07 OR **(b)** i. Describe standard hydrogen cell and the reaction involved. 04 What is the electrode potential of H<sub>2</sub> electrode at 1 atmospheric pressure ii. 03 and pH = 4? Given  $R = 8.314 \text{ J/mole } K^{\circ}$ , F = 96500 C,  $T = 298.13 ^{\circ} \text{K}$ . 04+03Q.3Explain galvanic corrosion. Write its preventions. **(b)** Explain pitting corrosion with its mechanism. 07 OR (i) How crevice corrosion can be minimized? 04 **Q.3** (a) (ii) Explain hydrogen blistering. 03 **(b)** Describe S.C.C? Briefly discuss any two factors affecting S.C.C? 07 **Q.4** (a) Illustrate the electro-chemical reactions occurring at high temperature corrosion. **07** Describe Pilling Bedworth ratio. 07 **(b)** OR Differentiate and compare anodic protection and cathodic protection. 07 **Q.4** Briefly explain stray currents resulting from cathodic protection of a buried steel 07 tank. 0.5 Briefly explain the effect of various parameters on corrosion rate (ANY TWO) 07 (a) Temperature ii. Velocity iii. Oxygen and oxidizers **(b)** i. List the various methods of applying coatings. 02 ii. Explain plating of a Cu or Ni by any one electrolytic process. 05 i. What is the purpose of corrosion testing? **Q.5** 03 (a) If the corrosion current for zinc metal dipped in dilute HCl is  $10^{-3}$  A/m<sup>3</sup>. ii. 04 What is its weight loss per hour? Given, atomic weight of Zn = 65.4, Faraday's constant =  $9.65 * 10^4$ (b) Discuss inter-granular corrosion of austenitic stainless steel. **07** 

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