Seat No.:	Enrolment No.
-----------	---------------

Subject Code: 162803

## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

BE - SEMESTER-VI • EXAMINATION - SUMMER • 2014

Date: 23-05-2014

U		ode: 162803 Date: 23-05-2014	
-		me: Chemistry and Applications of Textile Auxiliaries	
		30 am - 01:00 pm Total Marks: 70	
Instru			
		ttempt all questions.	
		lake suitable assumptions wherever necessary.  Igures to the right indicate full marks.	
	J. 11	gures to the right indicate run marks.	
Q.1	(a)	Answer the following objective questions:	10
	i.	State various classes of surfactants.	
	ii.	Amphoteric surfactants behave as cationic agents inmedium.	
	iii.	surfactant exhibits germicidal properties.	
	iv.	Which element imparts hydrophilicity to non ionic surfactants?	
	v.	Define HLB.	
	vi.	Define critical micelle concentration.	
	vii.		
	viii.	Five one popular example of wetting agent.	
	ix.	Give two examples of hydrophilic moieties.	
	х.	QA salts have lower hydrophilicity than primary ammonium salts. TRUE / FALSE	
	<b>(b)</b>	<u> </u>	04
$\mathbf{Q.2}$	<b>(a)</b>	• 11	<b>07</b>
	<b>(b)</b>	Discuss chemistry and applications of cationic dye fixing agents.  OR	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Discuss chemistry and applications of phosphate esters.	<b>07</b>
<b>Q.3</b>		Discuss techno chemical aspects of various sulphonate based surfactants.	14
		Describe the method of synthesis of DBS.	
		OR	
<b>Q.3</b>		Explain the phenomenon of surface tension. Derive its dimensions with	14
0.4		formula.	
<b>Q.4</b>		Discuss any two of the following:	14
		(i) Solubility and Kraft point	
		(ii) Silicon surfactants	
		(iii) De-foaming agents  OR	
0.4			11
Q.4		Describe the chemistry, properties and application of cationic surfactants.	14
Q.5		Discuss in detail nonionic surfactants with their chemistry, properties and	14
		textile applications.	
0.5		OR	1.4
<b>Q.5</b>		Discuss any two of the following:  (i) CMC	14
		(ii) Mild Oxidizing agents	
		(iii) Dispersing and sequestering agents	
		(m) Dispersing and sequestering agents	
		******	

1