Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-VII • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2014

Subject Code: 170506 Date: 31-05-2014 **Subject Name: Biochemical Engineering** Time: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. (a) State various organelles in Eukaryotic cells and their brief functions 07 0.1 **(b)** What are the differences between Eukaryotic and Prokaryotic cells? 07 **Q.2** (a) Deduce the Michaelis-Menten Equation of the enzyme kinetics. 07 State the assumptions clearly. (b) Classify Enzymes with examples. Show schematically how an enzyme **07** works on a typical substrate. OR (b) Explain 'lock and key model' and 'Induced fit model' of enzyme – **07** substrate reaction. (a) Describe metabolism of cells in brief. Q.3 07 (b) State and explain various methods for measurement of microbial 07 growth OR (a) Explain various phases of microbial growth and their biological **Q.3** 07 implications. State and explain primary, secondary and tertiary structure of 07 proteins (a) Briefly describe various methods of product separation and **Q.4** 07 purification operations in bioprocess industries. **(b)** State various methods of sterilization. Discuss batch and continuous 07 sterilization process OR (a) Discuss with a flow diagram the production of lactic acid by 0.4 07 fermentation method. (b) State the functions of each part of a fermenter with the help of a 07 schematic diagram. (a) Discuss with a flow diagram the industrial production of single cell **Q.5** 07 protein. State the uses of single cell protein. (b) Explain with a neat sketch the principle and operation of activated 07 sludge process for the waste water treatment. (a) Discuss nitrogen cycle with a schematic diagram. State the Q.5 07 importance of nitrogen cycle on our environment. Write a note on biogas production with special reference to 07 biomethane.
