Seat No.:	Enrolment No.
Scat 110	

## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

**BE - SEMESTER-VII • EXAMINATION - SUMMER • 2014** 

Subj	ect C	Code: 171001 Date: 22-05-2014
Subj	ect N	Jame: Microwave Engineering
		30 pm - 05:00 pm Total Marks: 70
Instru		
	<b>2.</b> ]	Attempt all questions.  Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.  Figures to the right indicate full marks.
Q.1	(a)	What are the types of distortion present on a transmission line? Starting from 0 derivation of $\alpha$ and $\beta$ , derive the condition for distortionless transmission.
	(b)	A 75 $\Omega$ transmission line is terminated in a load of (150 + j 225) $\Omega$ Design a suitable stub line to match the load to the line. The operting frequency is 500 Mhz. Use Smith chart for solving the problem.
Q.2	(a)	Explain TE, TM and TEM modes in a waveguide. What is meant by the Dominant mode in a rectangular waveguide? Explain why TEM mode can not propagate through a rectangular waveguide.
	<b>(b)</b>	<ol> <li>(1) Explain the terms: Cut off wavelength (λc), Guide wavelength (λg) and free 0 space wavelength (λο). What is the relationship between them?</li> <li>(2) Distinguish between Phase Velocity and Group Velocity.</li> </ol> OR
	<b>(b)</b>	Describe the construction and working of Magic Tee.What are its applications? <b>0</b> Explain any one application in detail.
Q.3	(a) (b)	Describe the problems associated with conventional tubes at UHF and Microwave?  Explain the construction and working of Magnetron tube. What are its applications?  OR
Q.3	(a)	Explain the construction and working of Two cavity Klystron. What are its of applications? What will happen when additional cavities are inserted between the buncher and catcher cavities?
	<b>(b)</b>	What is Faraday's rotation principle? Explain the working of Faraday's rotation of isolator. What are its applications?
Q.4	(a)	Explain the basic principle of Parametric amplifier. Explain degenerate and non degenerate mode. What are its applications?
	<b>(b)</b>	
Q.4	(a) (b)	Explain the construction and working of IMPATT diode. What are its applications?  Explain Calory meter method of measuring Medium and High microwave power.
Q.5	(a) (b)	What is a Doppler effect? Draw and explain the block diagram of MTI radar.  Write a note on Directional coupler and its applications. Explain the terms Coupling factor and Directivity.
Q.5	(a)	OR Explain the principle of Radar. Derive the equation of the range of Radar. Discuss the
<b>Q.</b> 5	(a)	parameters which affect the range of Radar.
	<b>(b)</b>	Write a note on any one of the following.
		(1) Step Recovery Diode and its applications.
		(2) $\lambda/4$ Line and its applications.