Seat No.: _____

Enrolment No.

GUIARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-VII • EXAMINATION - SUMMER • 2014

Subject Code: 171003 Subject Name: Digital Signal Processing Time: 02.30 pm - 05.00 pm

Total Marks: 70

Date: 05-06-2014

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Answer the following Q.1 (a)
 - Check whether the following signal is periodic or not. If a signal is **(i)** periodic, find its fundamental period.

$$X[n] = \cos^2\left(\frac{\pi}{8}\right)n$$

- $X(n) = (-0.5)^n u(n)$. State whether it is energy or power signal. Justify (ii)
- (iii) Define and explain the convolution and correlation.
- Determine if the following system describe by, (iv) Y(t) = Sin [x (t+2)]; is memory less, causal ,linear ,time invariant, stable.
- **(b)** Answer the following
 - Compute the convolution y(n) = x(n) * h(n), Where **(i)** $X(n) = \{1, 1, 0, 1, 1\}$ and $h(n) = \{1, -2, -3, 4\}$ ↑

- (1) $T[x(n)] = e^{x(n)}$
- (2) Y(n) = x(2n)
- (3) $Y(n) = x(n^2)$

| Q.2 (a) | State and prove the properties of Z- transform | 07 |
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- (i) Convolution of two sequence
- (ii) Differentiation in Z domain

Given the two sequence of the length 4 are: **(b)** $X(n) = \{0, 1, 2, 3\}$ $h(n) = \{2, 1, 1, 2\}$ Find the circular convolution.

OR

Using graphical method, obtain a 5- point circular convolution of two DT 07 **(b)** signals defined as,

 $X(n) = (1.5)^n$, $2 \ge n \ge 0$

$$Y(n) = 2n-3, \qquad 3 \ge n \ge 0$$

Q.3 (a) Find Z transform and ROC of the following sequence. 07

- $X_1(n) = [3[2^n] 4[3^n]] u[n]$ (i)
- $X_2(n) = [(0.5)^n \sin \frac{\pi n}{4}] u(n)$ (ii)
- $X_3(n) = n^2 2n + 3$ for $n \ge 0$ (iii)
- State and prove the properties of DFT (I) Periodicity (II) Time shifting 07 **(b)** OR

Q.3 (a) Determine the response of the system,

$$Y(n) = \frac{5}{6} y(n-1) - \frac{1}{6} y(n-2) + x(n) \text{ to the input signals.}$$

$$X(n) = \delta(n) - \frac{1}{3} \delta(n-1)$$
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- (b) State and prove the properties of DFT
 - (I) Circular convolution (II) Multiplication of two sequences
- Q.4 (a) The transfer function of discrete time causal system is given below

$$H(z) = \frac{1 - z^{-1}}{1 - 0.2z^{-1} + 0.15z^{-2}}$$

Find the difference equation and draw cascade and parallel realization.

(b) Derive DIT FFT flow graph for N = 4 hence find DFT of $x(n) = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$

OR

Q.4 (a) Consider discrete time linear causal system defined by difference 07 equation.

$$y(n) - \frac{3}{4}y(n-1) + \frac{1}{8}y(n-2) = x(n) + \frac{1}{3}X(n-1)$$

Obtain cascade realization of the same.

- (b) Determine Inverse Z-transform of the following : $X(z) = \frac{3z^{-3}}{\left(1 - \frac{1}{4}z^{-1}\right)^2}; \quad x(n) \text{ left handed system.}$ 07
- Q.5 (a) Compute the eight point DFT of a sequence 07 $X(n) = \left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 0, 0, 0, 0\right)$ Using decimation in time FFT algorithm.
 - (b) Write short note on multiplier-accumulator (MAC) hardware of DSP 07 processor.

OR

Q.5 (a) Determine the response [y(n)] of FIR filter. Input x(n) is (1,2,2,1) and **07** h(n) is (1,2,3). Use DFT and IDFT formula.

(b) Write short notes on:

- 1. Harvard architecture of DSP processor.
- 2. Hanning Window and Kaiser Window Functions

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