| Seat No.: | Enrolment No. |
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GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-VIII • EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2014

| Subject Name: Design of Hydraulic Structures | | et Code: 180601 Date: 05-06-2014 | Date: 05-06-2014 | |
|--|------------|---|------------------|--|
| | | 10:30 am TO 01:00 pm Total Marks: 70 |) | |
| | , | Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks. | | |
| Q.1 | (a) | Define with neat sketch: Dam, Spillway, Energy dissipater, Axis of gravity dam, Hydraulic height of dam, Structural height of dam, Length of dam | 07 | |
| | (b) | Briefly discuss the factors affecting the selection of site for a dam. | 07 | |
| Q.2 | (a) | Design ONLY a practical section for a gravity dam when the following data are available. HFL of dam 831.0 m Lowest B.L. at dam site 801.0 m Specific gravity of dam material 2.4 Max. permissible stress in compression = 1.3 N/mm^2 Density of water = 1 t/m^3 Velocity of wind = 25 Kmph Fetch of water for such wind = 40 Km | 07 | |
| (| (b) | Write a note on foundation problems for dams and their remedies. | 07 | |
| | (b) | OR What is rolled fill earth dam and hydraulic fill earth dam? | 07 | |
| Q.3 | (a) (b) | Explain hydraulic failures and seepage failures of earthen dams. Give criteria for safe design of earth dam. OR | 07 07 | |
| Q.3 | (a) (b) | Discuss the Swedish slip circle method for checking the stability of downstream slop under steady seepage condition. Discuss in brief the causes of failure of gravity dam. | 07 07 | |
| Q.4 | ` , | Explain how Water, Wave, Ice, & Silt pressure that act on gravity dam with neat sketch. | 07 | |
| | (b) | Explain methods of reduction of uplift pressure with neat sketch. OR | 07 | |
| Q.4 | (a) (b) | Explain how earthquake effect taken in to account in the design of gravity dam. Distinguish clearly between a low gravity dam and high gravity dam. Derive an expression used for such a distinction. Determine the critical height of a gravity dam, taking the specific gravity of concrete as 2.40 and allowable compressive stress as $3340\ KN/m^2$. | 07 07 | |
| Q.5 | (a) | Why spillway are considered "safety valve" for dams. Classify and write suitability of various spillways. | 07 | |
| | (b) | Discuss design principles of Bucket types of energy dissipaters with neat sketches. OR | 07 | |
| Q.5 | (a) | What is HR and CR in the context with the canal network? Enlist function of each with neat sketch. | 07 | |
| | (b) | Write design principles of glacis type fall. | 07 | |
