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GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-VIII • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2014Subject Code: 181201Date: 05-06-2014Subject Name: Telecommunication Transmission and SwitchingTime: 10:30 am TO 01:00 pmTotal Marks: 70Instructions:1. Attempt all questions.2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.			
Q.1	(a)	Explain following terms: (Attempt any 7)4. Side tone1. Transit exchange5. Traffic intensity2. Junctor circuit6. Routing tone3. Direct control switching system7. Centum call second8. Abbreviated dialing	07
	(b)	Explain basic elements of a switching system.	07
Q.2	(a)		07
	(b)	Explain Rotary dial telephone system. Also mention the disadvantage over the crossbar switching system.	07
		OR	
• •	(b)		07
Q.3	(a)	1	07 07
	(b)	A 3-stage N/W is designed with following parameters: M=N=512, p=q=16, & $\alpha$ =0.7 Calculate the blocking probability of the N/W. If a) s=24, b) s=16, & c) s=31. Also find the blocking probability for the 2-stage N/W.	07
		OR	~-
Q.3	(a)	Explain 3-stage nonblocking configuration for Electronic Space Divison Switching system.	07
	(b)	Calculate the maximum access time that can be permitted for the data & control memories in a TSI switch with a single input & output trunk multiplexing 2500 channels. Also estimate the cost of the switch & compare it with that of a single space division switch.	07
Q.4	(a)	Consider a B-D process with co-efficient $\lambda_k(0) = \lambda \text{ for } k=0$ $0 \text{ for } k\neq 0$ $\mu_k(0) = \mu \text{ for } k=0$ $0 \text{ for } k\neq 0$	07
		Give differential –difference equations for $P_0(t)$ & $P_1(t)$ .	
	(1)	Solve these equations and express the answer in terms of $P_0(t)$ & $P_1(t)$ .	~=
	(b)	During a 2-hr busy period, 2400 calls arrive at an exchange. Average holding time per call is 2 min. what is a traffic load in: A) In Earlang and B) in CCS & CM. <b>OR</b>	07
Q. 4	(a)		07
x	(b)	Explain B-D process & derive model for steady state switching system.	07
Q.5	(a)	Explain Lost Calls Cleared system with infinite sources. Also draw LCC model where	07
		the traffic arrived is characterized by Poisson process.	
	(b)	Explain 3-stage combination switching network in Time Division Switching system. OR	07

## OR

- (a) Explain LCR (Lost Call Returned) system in traffic engineering model.(b) Explain ISDN protocol architecture. Q.5 07 07

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