Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE – SEMESTER-VIII • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2014

Subject Code: 182006 Date: 27-05-2014

Subject Name: Machine Vision

Time: 10.30 am - 01.00 pm Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 4. Draw neat diagrams. Shabbily drawn diagrams may not be awarded any credit.
- Q.1 (a) What are the basic gray level transformations available, which can be applied on gray 7 scale digital images? Bring out the importance of each transformation in brief with the help of its graphical representation and relevant practical application.
 - **(b)** What is the effect of high pass and low pass filters on digital image? Give suitable 'practical examples of it.
- Q.2 (a) "Image subtraction is used in various fields such as medical application, finding out 7 defective product for quality control in manufacturing firm and edge extraction of an object" Justify the statement. Support your answer with suitable relevant examples and critical reasoning.
 - (b) Explain in brief the responsible parameters deciding the quality of a digital image.

OR

- (b) Evaluate the statement in context of human vision system: "Objects that appear brightly 7 colored in daylight, when seen by moonlight appear as colorless forms".
- Q.3 (a) Derive Laplacian filter in spatial domain. Bring out the concept of image enhancement 7 using Laplacian filter in spatial domain.
 - (b) Describe histogram equalization process for image enhancement point of view. Support 7 your answer with mathematical formulation and relevant graphical representation.

OR

- Q.3 (a) Show that the 2-D Discrete Fourier Transform can be computed by successive 7 computations of two 1-D Discrete Fourier Transform one after the other, one for all rows and the other for all columns.
 - (b) What behavior can be expected for an adaptive local noise reduction filter, if the additive 7 noise present in the image is other than salt-and-pepper noise? Support your answer with mathematical formulation of expected behavior of filter and assumption/s made for the same clearly indicating the basis for that assumption.
- Q.4 (a) Describe and differentiate between band pass and band reject filters used in frequency 7 domain for image restoration. Support your answer with the neat schematic diagrams of these filters.
 - (b) Briefly explain the working of following order statistics filters used for noise removal in digital image: Median filter, max filter, min filter, midpoint filter, alpha-trimmed filter

OR

- Q.4 (a) Give step by step procedure to identify and estimate the noise parameters associated 7 with digital image processing. Comment on the procedure to identify and estimate the noise parameter present in the given images of Figure 1.
 - (b) "Periodicity cannot be ignored when working in frequency domain for image 7 processing" Explain with the help of suitable example and neat graphical representation.

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- Q.5 (a) Explain with suitable illustrative method the dilation process used on binary digital 7 image. Give practical application of dilation process in which actual input image is considered as binary image.
 - (b) Briefly discuss the following logic operations based on morphology: NOT, AND, OR, XOR, NOT-AND

OR

- Q.5 (a) Describe the erosion process used on binary digital image with suitable illustration. Give 7 practical application of erosion process in which actual input image is considered as binary image.
 - **(b)** Evaluate the following statements:
 - 1. Less value of cut-off frequency for ideal high pass filtering produces smaller objects solid white.
 - 2. Character recognition using machine perception is not handled by high pass filtering.





(a) Image of Akshardham Temple

(b) Image of flowers

Figure 1. Digital Images for Question 4(a)-(OR)

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