Seat No.: \_\_\_\_\_

Enrolment No.\_\_\_\_\_

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## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** BE - SEMESTER-VIII • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2014

Subject Code: 182605Date: 03-06-2014Subject Name: Rubber Process & Product Computer Aided DesignTime: 10.30 am - 01.00 pmTotal Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. All notations used have conventional meaning.
- 3. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 4. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1(a) Define the term: Design. How the Simulation differs from Design? (06)
- Q.1(b) What is Optimization? Give examples of optimization in rubber industries. (04)
- Q.1(c) What are essential features of optimization problems?
- Q.2(a) Explain the concept of Fitting models to Data. (07)
- **Q.2(b)** Based on Least square method Fit the model  $y=\beta_0+\beta_1x$  to the following data. Where (07) y is the measured response and x is the dependent variable.

Х	У
0	0
1	2
2	4
3	6
4	8
5	10

## OR

Q.2(b) To Schedule the production in two plants, A&B each of which can manufacture two products. no 1 & no 2. How should scheduling take place to maximise profits while meeting the market requirements based on the following data

Plant	Material processed kg/day		Profit Rs/Kg	
	1	2	1	2
Α	M <sub>A1</sub>	M <sub>A2</sub>	S <sub>A1</sub>	S <sub>A2</sub>
В	M <sub>B1</sub>	M <sub>B2</sub>	S <sub>B1</sub>	S <sub>B2</sub>

How many days per year (365) should each plant operate processing each kind of material? Formulate the problem and discuss any one method to solve the problem.

- Q.3(a) Write algorithm steps for simple GA for optimization and explain its (07) Working with flow chart.
- **Q.3(b)** Explain the roulette wheel selection & Rank selection in GA.

Q.3(a)	Discuss effect of population size, number of generations, Cross over probability and mutation probability on performance of $CA$				
Q.3(b)	mutation probability on performance of GA. Describe the basic components of GA.	(05)			
Q.3(0)	P.T.O	(00)			
$\mathbf{O}$ $\mathbf{I}(\mathbf{a})$		(07)			
<b>Q.4</b> (a)	What is black box principle? Schematically represent the structure of a simple artificial neural network and explain the terms involved.				
Q.4(b)	Using Newton's method minimize a non-quadratic function $f(x) = x^4 - x + 1$ . For a starting point of $x=3$ , minimize $f(x)$ until the change in x is less than $10^{-7}$ . OR				
$\mathbf{O}$ $\mathbf{I}(\mathbf{a})$	-	(08)			
<b>Q.4</b> (a)	If the optimization problem is to minimize objective function $y = 4x_1 - 3x_2$ subject to the constraints				
	$x_{1-3} x_{2 \le 4}$				
	$2 x_{1} + 4 x_{2} \le 15$				
	$-x_1 + x_2 \le 6$				
$x_1, x_2 \ge 0$					
	Find the optimum values of $x_1$ , $x_2$ and y				
<b>Q.4(b)</b>	Describe in brief classification of Learning Rule & Training of an ANN.	(06)			
Q.5(a)	Explain the basic concepts of Back Propagation algorithm for ANN.	(08)			
Q.5(b)	What is Idealization? Write down the sequence of steps in performing a Finite Element Analysis.	(06)			
	Or				
Q.5(a)		(08)			
<b>Q</b> .3( <b>a</b> )	Explain the theory and working of FEA and discuss basics of FEA for Rubber product design.	(00)			
Q.5(b)	List the method of deciding the concavity or convexity of a function. Explain any one in detail.	(06)			