GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE SEMESTER- III EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2015

Subject Code:131701	Date:29/05/2015
Subject Name: Electrical Machines Time: 02.30pm-05.00pm Instructions:	Total Marks: 70
 Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks. 	
Q.1 (a) Explain the construction features and working principle of single pl	
(b) Explain the construction and types of three phase induction moto	
Q.2 (a) Discuss the types of d.c. motors. What is the difference between d. and d.c. motor.	c. generator 7
(b) Explain the characteristics of d.c. motors.	7
OR	
(b) A 120 V dc shunt motor has an armature resistance of 0.2 Ω and a of 60 Ω . It runs at 1800 rpm taking a full load current of 40 A. Find half load condition.	
Q.3 (a) Write the main parts of d.c. generator. Also write its function.	7
(b) A 250 V dc shunt motor takes a line current of 20 A. Resistance of	
winding is 200 Ω and resistance of the armature is 0.3 Ω . Find the and the back emf.	
OR	
Q.3 (a) Explain construction and working principle of synchronous genera	ator. 7
(b) Discuss salient pole and non salient pole synchronous generator.	7
Q.4 (a) Explain the equivalent circuit of 1-phase transformer.	7
(b) The no load current of a transformer is 10 A at a power factor of 0 Connected to 400 V, 50 Hz supply. Calculate:	0.25 lagging, when 7
(i) Magnetizing component of no load current (ii) Iron loss (iii) N in the core. Assume primary winding turns as 500.	Max. value of flu
OA (a) Derive out equation of transformer Evaluin sute transformer with	its applications. 7
Q.4 (a) Derive emf equation of transformer. Explain auto transformer with(b) Explain the losses of transformer. How these losses are reduce?	ris applications. 7
Q.5 (a) Explain the operating principle of a 3-phase induction motor. What	t is slip? 7
(b) A 4 pole, 3-phase 50 Hz induction motor runs at speed of 1470 rpm frequeny of the induced emf in the rotor under this condition. OR	m. Find the 7
Q.5 (a) Why single phase induction motor is not self start? How it is made	self start? 7
(b) Explain no load and blocked rotor test of 1-phase induction motor	
