| Seat No.: | Enrolment No. |
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Subject Code:150604

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-V • EXAMINATION - SUMMER • 2015

Date: 07/05/2015

| Ti | • | Attempt all questions.Make suitable assumptions w | herever nece | | Т | otal Marks | : 70 | | |
|-----|---|---|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|--|--|
| Q.1 | (a) | (a) Draw three phase diagram of soil and derive the relation $ \gamma_b = \frac{(G+e,Sr)\gamma_w}{1+e} $ The letters have usual meaning. | | | | | | | |
| | (b) Void ratio of a soil sample is 30 %. If max. and min. dry density of soil sar are 2.0 gm/cc and 1.6 gm/cc respectively, calculate density index of Specific gravity of soil is 2.5. | | | | | | | | |
| Q.2 | (a) | | | | | | | | |
| | (b) | coefficient of uniformity - Cu and coefficient of curvature – Cc. Explain consistency limits with graph. | | | | | | | |
| | (2) | OR | | | | | | | |
| | (b) | A test was carried out to determine liquid limit of a soil sample. Following observations were recorded. Plot the flow curve and determine the liquid limit and flow index of the soil. Water content % 18 24 30 35 | | | | | | | |
| | | No. of blows - N | 55 | 35 | 20 | 12 | | | |
| Q.3 | (a) (b) | What are the purposes of soil classification? Explain IS method of soil classification. A sand layer of 6m thickness is lying over a clay stratum. The water table is 2m below ground level. If bulk density of saturated sand is 18 kN/m³, calculate effective and pore pressure on the top of clay layer. Sp. Gravity G=2.60 OR | | | | | | | |
| Q.3 | (a) (b) | | | | | | | | |
| Q.4 | (a) | 1 | | | | | | | |
| | (b) | laboratory. The max. dry density and optimum moisture content of a soil from standard proctor test are 1.90 gm/cm^3 and 15% respectively. Calculate the water content necessary to completely saturate the sample at its max. dry density, assuming no change in volume. Sp. Gravity $G = 2.68$ OR | | | | | | | |
| Q.4 | (a) | What is "shear strength" of soil? Explain unconfined compression test in detail. | | | | | | | |
| | (b) | In a drained consolidated triax | kial test, a si | pecimen of cl | ay fails at a | cell pressure | 07 | | |

of 60 kN/m². The effective shear parameters are C=16 kN/m² and $\varphi=22\,^{\rm o}$. Calculate the deviator stress .

- Q.5 (a) What is consolidation of soil mass? Explain procedure for determining preconsolidation pressure with graph.
 - (b) A clay soil layer 7m thick is subjected to a pressure of 80 kN/m^2 . If the layer has double drainage and it undergoes 50 % consolidation in one year, calculate the coefficient of consolidation. If coefficient of permeability is 0.08 m/year, determine the settlement in one year. Take $\gamma_w = 9.81 \text{ kN/m}^3$.

OR

Q.5 (a) Write short note on

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- (i) Sensitivity of soil (ii) Textural classification of soil
- **(b)** Write short note on

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(i) Characteristics of flow net. (ii) Quick sand condition
