Seat No.:	Enrolment No.
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Subject Code:150801

**Subject Name: Electrical Power Engineering** 

## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

## BE - SEMESTER-V • EXAMINATION - SUMMER • 2015

Date: 05/05/2015

Time: 02.30pm-05.00pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. **Q.1** (a) Draw and explain the schematic arrangement of Hydro-electric power plant. also **07** give the factors affecting the site selection of Hydro-electric power station. State the different methods for power factor improvement. Explain any one in 07 **(b)** detail. Explain the following in detail. **Q.2** 07 (a) (1) Radial distribution system and (2) Ring main distribution system. Draw and explain the phasor diagram for an a.c. distributor with power factors 07 **(b)** referred to the receiving end voltage. OR A supply company offers the following alternative tariffs. 07 **(b)** (1) Standing charges of Rs. 75 per annum plus 3 paise/kwh. (2) First 300 kwh at 20 paise/kwh; additional energy at 5 paise/kwh. If the annual consumption is 1800 kwh, which tariff is more economical and how much. **Q.3** Give in detail the Comparison between Thermal, Hydro and Nuclear power plant. **07** (a) **(b)** Derive ABCD constants of Medium transmission line using Nominal T and  $\Pi$ 07 methods. 0.3 (a) What is String efficiency? Explain methods to improve it. **07** Derive an expression for the inductance of three phase line with conductor **(b)** 07 having equilateral spacing. 0.4 Define sag of overhead transmission line and derive the equation of sag 07 (a) for equal level line supports with effect of wind pressure and ice loading. Explain (1) Load factor (2) Demand factor (3) Diversity factor (4) Plant capacity **(b)** 07 factor and (5) Plant Use Factor. OR Explain with line diagram various bus bar arrangements used in substation. **Q.4** 07 (a) **(b)** A transmission line has a span of 275 m between level supports. The conductor has **07** an effective diameter of 1.96 cm and weighs 0.865 kg/m. Its ultimate strength is 8600 kg. If the conductor has ice coating of radial thickness 1.27 cm and is subjected to a wind pressure of 3.9 gm/cm<sup>2</sup> of projected area, calculate sag for a safety factor of 2. Weight of 1 c.c. of ice is 0.91 gm. Compare EHVAC and HVDC electric systems. **07 Q.5** (a) **(b)** Classify the Underground cables. Also describe the general construction of 07 an underground cable with neat sketch. OR **07** Q.5 (a) Explain working of Tap changing transformer. (On Load) Explain FACTS devices. 07 **(b)** 

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