Seat No.: Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-V • EXAMINATION - SUMMER • 2015

	Subject Code: 151303 Date: 11/05/2015	
	Subject Name: Physico-chemical Treatment Technologies Time: 10.30 am - 01.00 pm Total Marks: 70	
	Instructions:	
	 Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 	
Q-1	(a)Draw a neat sketch of conventional water treatment plant and explain the function of each unit.	07
Q-2	(b) Explain the coagulation theory for removal of colloids.(a) Differentiate between:(I) Coagulation and flocculation	07 07
	(i) Coagulation and ineccutation(ii) Physical treatment and chemical treatment.(b) Give the classification of different types of filters and explain the multimedia filters.	07
	OR	0=
	(b) Draw a neat sketch of Rapid Sand Filter (RSF) and explain its construction and working.	07
Q-3	 (a)Write a short note on "Tube Settlers". (b) A Water Treatment Plant is Processed 30,000 m3/day of Water. The Rapid Mixing Tank will mixed 35 mg/l of alum with the flow & should have a detention time of 2 mins. The Tank is to have a Square Cross section & a flat blade in. Determine The Following:- (i) Quantity of alum added in kg/day. (ii) Dimension of the tank. 	07 07
	(iii) Power input necessary for G value of 900s-1. Assume the water temp. is 20°C OR	
Q-3	(a) A Jar test was done in a laboratory on water sample to determine the optimum chemical does for classification 2L samples were kept in a each jar after the test, the jar showing Optimum removal was closed with 10 ml alum solution. Containing 5 mg Al ⁺³ per ml & 1 ml polyelectrolyte containing 1 mg/ml. if the amount of water to be treated on that day is 45 MLD. Calculate kg/day of alum and polyelectrolyte that should be added to the water.	07
	(b) Explain the disinfectants used for water treatment.	07
Q-4	 (a) Enlist and explain the different types of settling phenomena. (b) Enlist and explain the sources and effects of following parameters in water and wastewater (Any four): (i) Oil and grease (ii) Pesticides (iii) Alkalinity 	07 07
	(iv) Phenol (v) Fluorides	
Q-4	OR (a) With the help of a neat sketch explain the concept of "Break point Chlorination."	07
V-4	(b) Explain the mechanisms involved in removal of solids in a filter.	07
Q-5	 (a) Determine the built up of head loss through a bar screen when 75% of the flow area is blocked off due to the accumulation of coarse solids. Assume the following conditions: (i) Approach velocity=0.6m/s (ii) Velocity through clean bar screen=0.9 m/s 	07
	(iii) Open area for flow through clean bar screen=0.25m2(iv) Head loss Coefficient for clean bar =0.7	
	(b) Explain any one type of Grit Chamber with sketch. OR	07
Q-5	(a) Describe the usual sources of sludge and the characteristics of sludge generated in a	07
	conventional wastewater treatment plant. (b) Describe the methods normally used to process the sludge before its final disposal. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.	07
