Seat No.: Enrolment No.
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## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

**BE - SEMESTER-V • EXAMINATION - SUMMER • 2015** 

Subject code: 152601	Date: 02/05/2015
545,1000 00400 102001	2400 02,00,2010

**Subject Name: Vulcanization** 

Time: 02.30pm-05.00pm Total Marks: 70

## **Instructions:**

- 1. Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q.1	(a)	Describe the structure of rubber vulcanizate.	06
Q.1	(b) i ii	Answer the following Differentiate vulcanized rubber and unvulcanized rubber. List the different allotropic forms of sulphur. Write a brief note on any two.	04 04
Q.2	(a)	What do you mean by rheograph? Explain the characteristic features of rheograph with its output.	07
Q.2	(b) i ii	Answer the following How an assessment of state of cure is done by physical method? Explain effect of thickness on rate of vulcanization.  OR	04 03
Q.2	(b) i ii	Answer the following How vulcanization of thick rubber article is carried out? Explain effect of temperature on rate of vulcanization.	05 02
Q.3	(a)	Discuss in detail about thiazole accelerators.	07
Q.3	(b) i ii	Answer the following Write down the advantages and disadvantages of peroxide cure. Explain in brief about the conventional vulcanization system with suitable example.  OR	05 02
Q.3	(a)	Discuss in detail about the thiuram accelerators.	07
Q.3	(b) i ii	Answer the following With suitable reaction mechanism, explain peroxide vulcanization of unsaturated rubbers. Explain in brief about the efficient vulcanization with suitable example.	05 02
Q.4	(a)	Discuss in detail about the molten salt bath vulcanization technique.	07
Q.4	(b) i ii	Answer the following  Explain the effect of crosslink types and structure on the low temperature properties of vulcanizate.  Differentiate the scorch and overcure. Which one is preferable? Why?	05 02
$\Omega A$	(a)	OR  Discuss in detail about the fluidized hed vulcanization technique	07

Q.4	<b>(b)</b>	Answer the following	
	i	Explain the effect of crosslink types and structure on abrasion resistance	05
		of vulcanizate.	
	ii	Define the given terms: (i) Crosslik Density (ii) Peak Cure	02
Q.5	(a)	Discuss in detail about the microwave curing.	07
Q.5	<b>(b)</b>	Answer the following	
	i	How vulcanization is carried out in autoclave?	05
	ii	What do you mean by cold cure?	02
		OR	
Q.5	(a)	Discuss in detail about electron beam vulcanization.	07
Q.5	<b>(b)</b>	Answer the following	
	i	Write a short note on rotocure.	04
	ii	Give the limitations of hot air vulcanization.	03

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