GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-VI • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2015

Subject code: 160403 Date:08/05/2015 Subject Name: Environmental Biotechnology Time: 10.30AM-01.00PM **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. Define Environmental Biotechnology. Describe the pros and cons of 07 **Q.1** (a) biotechnological innovations. What is biological waste gas? How can you purify biological waste gas? 07 **(b)** 07 **O.2** (a) Comment on the commercial applications of biological waste gas. What is cleaner production? How can you implement cleaner technologies in 07 **(b)** paper and plastic industries? OR **(b)** Explain aerobic and anaerobic treatment highlighting their advantages and 07 disadvantages. What is the process of biodegradation? How pollutants are degraded by the Q.3 **(a)** 07 process of biodegradation? The spilled oil and grease deposits create environmental nuisance. Can you 07 **(b)** overcome this nuisance using biological methods? OR Comment on the environmental impact of agricultural practices. 07 0.3 **(a)** Comment on the SPIC strategy on bio-treatment. 07 **(b)** 0.4 (a) Compare bioremediation and phytoremediation. Describe the process of 07 bioremediation using microorganisms. How can you produce hydrogen gas using microorganisms? Give some 07 **(b)** examples of microorganisms producing hydrogen gas. OR What is composting? Describe the process of composting. Mention the **Q.4** (a) 07 quality requirements of compost to be used as fertilizer. Comment on the production and uses of biogas. **(b)** 07 **Q.5 (a)** Comment on the construction and uses of UASB reactor. 07 Comment on the sources and applications of biomass. 07 **(b)** OR Q.5 **(a)** What is methanogenesis? Describe the process of methanogenesis. 07 Describe the role of environmental biotechnology in controlling and 07 **(b)** reducing the pollution of the environment.
