Enrolment	No
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Date:01/05/2015

**Total Marks: 70** 

# **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** BE - SEMESTER- VI• EXAMINATION-SUMMER 2015

Subject Code: 161001

Subject Name: Digital Communication

Time:10:30 am to 01:00 pm

# Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Discuss channel capacity of a discrete memoriless channel with an arbitrary 07 number of inputs.
  - (**b**) Answer the following questions: (3+2+2 Marks)
    - 1 Justify "For finite signal and noise powers, the channel capacity always remains finite"
    - 2 A random experiment consists of drawing two cards from a deck in succession (without replacing the first card drawn). Assign a value to the probability of obtaining two red aces in two draws.
    - 3 Show that if two random variables are independent then they are uncorrelated.
- Q.2 (a) Illustrate the problems of delta modulation with necessary waveforms. Explain 07 how adaptive delta modulation corrects these problems.
  - (b) The Rayleigh density is characterized by the PDF

$$p_{r}(r) = \begin{cases} \frac{r}{\sigma^{2}} e^{-r^{2}} / 2\sigma^{2} & r \ge 0\\ 0 & r < 0 \end{cases}$$

Show that Rayleigh random variable can be derived from two independent Gaussian random variables.

# OR

- (b) A source emits seven messages with probabilities 1/3, 1/3, 1/9, 1/9, 1/27, 1/27, 07 and 1/27, respectively.
  - 1. Obtain the compact 3-ary code and find code efficiency of the code
  - 2. Obtain the compact binary code.
- Q.3 (a) Explain Probability Density Function (PDF) of random variable with its 07 properties. The PDF of amplitude x of a certain signal x(t) is given by  $p_x(x) = 0.5 |x| e^{-|x|}$ .
  - 1. Find the probability that  $-1 < x \le 2$ .
  - 2. Determine mean and the variance of the RV x.
  - (**b**) Answer the following questions: (4+3 Marks)
    - 1 A signal m(t) of bandwidth B=4kHz is transmitted using a binary companded PCM with  $\mu$ =100. Compare the cases of L=16 & L=128 from the point of view of transmission bandwidth and the output SNR.
    - 2 Describe quantization noise in a PCM.

07

07

07

#### For a (6,2) linear block code, the generator matrix G is Q.3 **(a)**

$$G = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

- 1. Construct the code table for this code and determine the minimum distance between code-words.
- 2. Prepare a suitable decoding table.

#### Answer the following questions: (4+3 Marks) 07 **(b)**

- Using general expression for finding Power Spectral Density (PSD), find 1 PSD of an on-off signaling.
- Draw the schematic of a regenerative repeater. 2
- Explain the method proposed by Nyquist to resolve the difficulty of ISI using **Q.4 (a)** 07 duobinary pulse.
  - Answer the following questions: (5+2 Marks) **(b)** 
    - Draw a code tree for the convolutional coder having: 1 Constraint length = 3,  $v_1 = s_1 + s_2 + s_3 \& v_2 = s_1 + s_3$ . Where  $s_i = i^{th}$  stage of shift register and  $v_i = i^{th}$  modulo-2 adder output.
    - What is Noise figure? 2

### OR

- Describe digital signal transmission using Quadrature Amplitude Modulation Q.4 **(a)** 07 (OAM) using necessary diagram. 07
  - Answer the following questions: (4+3 Marks) **(b)** 
    - Explain an M-ary FSK digital modulation technique in brief. 1
    - 2 Explain method of generating systematic cyclic codes.
- Q.5 What is advantage of Differential Phase-Shift Keying (DPSK) over BPSK? 07 (a) Explain DPSK modulation technique in detail.
  - **(b)** Derive the general expression of bit error rate for Optimum Binary Receiver. 07

### OR

- What is the difference between coherent and non-coherent detection techniques? Q.5 07 **(a)** Describe non-coherent detection of FSK signal.
  - Describe frequency hopping spread spectrum (FHSS) system in detail. 07 **(b)**

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07

07