at No.:	Enrolment
	Emonient

Sea

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-VII • EXAMINATION - SUMMER • 2015

•		ode: 170903 Date:12/	05/2015
_		Name: Power System Protection	
		30pm-05.00pm Total Ma	arks: 70
Instr			
	2.	Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	Discuss various zones of protection for a modern power system. Explain the difference between primary and back-up protection. What are the various methods of providing back-up protection?	07
	(b)		07
Q.2	(a)	Explain directional over current relay with neat sketch. Also draw only the phasor diagram for 30° and 60° connection.	07
	(b)	Derive an expression for torque produced by an induction relay. What are the merits of induction cup construction over the induction disc construction?	07
		OR	
	(b)	Discuss the essential qualities of a protective relay.	07
Q.3	(a)	Explain various types of over current relays along with their time- current characteristics. Discuss their area of applications.	07
	(b)	With the help of schematic diagram, discuss various components of numerical relays.	07
		OR	
Q.3	(a)	Show the characteristics of following distance relays on R-X diagram. (i) Reactance relay (ii) Mho relay (iii) Impedance relay Discuss suitability of above distance relays for short, medium and long transmission line protection.	07
	(b)	Compare following:	07
	(6)	(i) Measuring CT and Protection CT	07
		(ii) Electromagnetic type PT and Capacitor type PT	
Q.4	(a)	What is carrier aided distance protection? Discuss the permissive over- reach transfer tripping scheme of protection.	07
	(b)	Explain stator inter-turn fault protection for generator. OR	07
Q.4	(a)	Draw a schematic diagram of a phase comparison carrier current protection scheme and explain the main carrier equipments used in it.	07
	(b)	Explain restricted earth fault protection for transformer.	07
Q.5	(a)	Discuss the protection employed against loss of excitation of an alternator.	07
	(b)	What type of protection scheme is employed for the protection of a	07

large power transformer against short-circuits? With neat sketch discuss its working principle.

OR

Q.5 (a) Explain following motor protection for the fault against

(i) Overloads

- (ii) Unbalanced supply voltages including single phasing.
- (b) Explain installation and commissioning tests to be performed on a 07 relay.

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