GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-8• EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2015

Subject Code: 180101 Subject Name: Aircraft Design-II Time: 10:30 to 01:30 Instructions: Date:13/05/2015

Total Marks: 70

- 1. Wherever necessary.
- 2. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 3. Attempt all questions.
- 4. Make suitable assumptions. Attain Q-1 and Q-2 (a) in extra sheet of graph or drawing paper provided to you. Do not mention dimensions.
- Q.1 (a) Prepare layout of Tandem seated, twin engine, Deep Penetration 07 Strike Aircraft. MTOW= 43670lbs, $L_{Fuselage}=60$ feet. $W_0/S_w=94$ lbs/ft², $M_{max}=2.2$ Mach, Net wing span= 32 feet. $C_r=16$ feet, $C_t=6.5$ Feet. Leading Edge Sweep= 45°, Maximum Fuselage width=12 feet. Mention all control surfaces on wings. Mention Strake. Apply supersonic area rule. Take scale of 1 cm= 1 feet.
 - (b) Thistandem seater fighter aircraft is equipped with two Low Bypass **07** Turbo Fan Engines. $T_{MAX}/W_0 = 1.06. \emptyset_{Engine} = 3$ feet, $L_{Engine} = 10.5$ Feet. Length of after burner pipe= 2.5 feet. Locate both engines in above mention geometry.Consider jet blast area 21° either side from nozzle.
- Q.2 (a) In above mention design for higher longitudinal stability, 07 attachstabilators on empennage. Available tail moment arm L_{HT} = 16.5 feet. Net stabilators span= 14 feet. C_r=10 feet, C_t= 4 Feet. Leading Edge Sweep= 45° Mention axis of rotation of stabilators.
 - (b) Define "Lofting". How lofting is useful to develop aerodynamic 07 shapes of aircrafts.

OR

- (b) Explain fuel system integration in fighter or aerobatic aircraft. 07
- Q.3 (a) With neat sketch explain flight envelope of a commercial jet transport 07 aircraft.
 - (b) Briefly explain how T_{max}/W_0 and W_0/S_W works upon take-off, Dog 07 fight, aerobatics and landing performance?

OR

- Q.3 (a) With neat sketch explain flight envelope of a military fighter aircraft. 07
 (b) With neat sketch explain geometry of a cockpit of fighter jets. 07
- Q.4 (a) Explain importance of different types of Canard in aircraft design. 07
 - Write down procedure to design control canard.
 (b) Explain aerodynamic considerations in designing supersonic aircrafts. 07

OR

- Q.4 (a) How sweep back angle and thickness/chord ratio is decided in high 07 subsonic and supersonic aircrafts?
- Q.4 (b) Explain procedure to find fuel fraction estimation (W_f/W_o) in civil 07 aircraft flight envelope.
- Q.5 (a) With neat sketches explain different types of landing gear location 07 and retraction geometry in conventional transport aircrafts.
 - (b) With neat sketch explain circle-square adopter method to prepare 07

fuselage and inlets lofting.

OR

- Q.5 (a) Differentiate flight performance of aircrafts having expandable and 07 non-expandable pay loads.
 - (b) Explain considerations to design passenger compartment that 07 passengers feel comfortable in general aviation transport aircraft.
