GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE – SEMESTER – VIII EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2015

DE = SEVIESTER = VIII EXAMINATION =

Subject Code: 180303

Subject Name: Biomedical Microsystems

Date:05/05/2015

Time:10.30AM-01.00PM

Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) What are two types of wire bond that may be used? Describe them. 07
 - (b) What is the purpose of encapsulation? Describe how encapsulation is utilized in 07 the DMD.
- **Q.2** (a) An actuation method for a resonator that operates at 10 kHz with a 2- μ m peakto-peak stroke needs to be designed. Assume the total suspension spring constant is 1 N/m. What type of actuation would you choose and why?
 - (b) Design a thermal actuator to achieve $7 \mu m$ of total travel. Assume that a surface **07** micromachining process with a $2 \mu m$ layer thickness. Heat material to $400^{\circ}C$ for actuation.
 - a. Explain the advantages and disadvantages of your design.
 - b. How much force is produced at 0- μm stroke?
 - c. How much force is produced at $7-\mu m$ stroke?

OR

- (b) Compare the advantages and disadvantages of the nested anchor vs. the 07 staggered anchor.
- Q.3(a) What are the types of design rule errors? What is their significance?07(b) Explain Squeeze Film Damping Model.07

OR

- Q.3 (a) Give four examples of lattice defects. What is activation energy? 07
 - (b) Describe the annealing process for polysilicon. List two reasons for annealing a 07 deposited film.
- Q.4 (a) What are the difficulties involved in integrating microelectronics with MEMS? 07
 - (b) Explain the effect of the volume/surface area ratio on the thermal characteristics 07 of a system as the scale is reduced.

OR

- Discuss the biomedical applications of gold nanoshells. 07 **Q.4 (a)** Explain the miocrodevice loading and release mechanisms. **(b)** 07 Q.5 List diagnostic and therapeutic applications of metal nanoshells. 07 **(a)** Explain the biocompatible quantum dots for ultrasensitive, real-time biological **(b)** 07 imaging and detection. OR Q.5 Explain the potential uses of nanotechnology in pulmonary diseases 07 **(a)**
 - (b) Explain the process for creating silicon dioxide microdevices. 07
