Seat No.:

## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

**BE - SEMESTER-VIII • EXAMINATION - SUMMER • 2015** 

Subject code: 180405 Date:05/05/2015 Subject Name: Modelling and Simulation of Bioprocess Time: 10.30AM-01.00PM Total Marks: 70 **Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. **Q.1** (a) Briefly give the classifications of models. 06 The following is formulated as an optimization problem. A 08 **(b)** batch reactor operating over 1-h period produces two products according to the parallel mechanisms A to B and A to C. Both reactions are irreversible and first order in A and have rate constants given by  $K_i = k_{i0} \exp [E_i/RT],$ i = 1,2Where  $k_{10} = 10^6/s$ ,  $k_{20} = 5.10^{11}/s$ ,  $E_1 = 10,000 \text{ cal/gmol}$  $E_2 = 20,000 \text{ cal/gmol}$ The objective is to find the temperature-time profile that maximizes the yield of B for operating temperatures below 282<sup>o</sup>F. The optimal control problem is therefore Maximize B(1.0)**subject to**  $[ dA / dt ] = -( k_1 + k_2)$  $[dB/dt] = k_1 A$ A.  $A(0)=A_0$   $B(0)=B_0$ , T $\leq 282$  °F. [1] What are the independent variables in the problem? [2] What are the dependent variables in the problem? [3] What are the equality constraints? [4] What are the inequality constraints? Explain the unstructured kinetic model of cell growth. Q.2 07 (a)  $f(x) = x^2 - 10 exp$ Use three iterations for the function 07 **(b)** (0.1x) in the interval (-10,5)OR (b) Find all the basic feasible solution of the equations: 07  $2x_1+6x_2+2x_3+x_4=3$ ,  $6x_1+4x_2+4x_3+6x_4=2$ Q.3 (a) Mention separately the dependent and independent variables 10 for activated sludge process and Derive suitable model equations.

(b) Explain genetic algorithm with its main feature and compare 04 it with artificial neural network.

## OR

- Q.3 (a) Develop model with all design equations for CSTR in 10 Chemostate.
  - (b) An animal feed company must produce 200 tons of a 04 mixture containing the ingredients P and Q. P costs 30 Rs per ton. Q costs 80 Rs per ton. Not more than 800 tons of P can be used and minimum quantity to be used for Q is 60 tons. Formulate the linear programming problem for finding how much of each ingredient should be used if the company wants to minimize the cost.
- Q.4 (a) What is linear programming? Give its uses in the real world.
  (b) Find the maxima and minima of the function
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$$f(x) = 12 X_5 - 45X_4 + 40X_3 + 5$$
**OR**

**Q.4** (a) Classify the optimization problem.

- Q.4 (b) Define: basic solution, feasible solution, basic feasible 06 solution, optimal solution
- Q.5 (a) Explain the model for dynamics of the epigenetic system. 09
  - (b) Apply Runga-kutta method of fourth order to find an 05 approximate value of y when x=0.2 given that dy/dx=x+y and y(0)=1.

## OR

- Q.5 (a) Find the approximate value of y corresponding to x=1 when 09 dy/dx=x+y and y=1 when x=0. Take h=0.1.
  - (b) Find the positive root of  $x^4$ -x-10=0 correct to three decimal 05 places, using Newton-Raphson method.

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