Seat No.:	Enrolment No.
ocal No	Linding it is

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-VIII • EXAMINATION - SUMMER • 2015

Date:05/05/2015

1

Subject code: 181102

Subject Name: Fundamentals of Image Processing Time: 10.30AM-01.00PM Total Marks: 70				
Instr		ions:		
		Attempt all questions.		
		Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.		
	3.	Figures to the right indicate full marks.		
0.1	(0)	Contract between dynamic mance and contract	02	
Q.1	(a)	\mathcal{F}	02 02	
		ii. Differentiate between spatial resolution and intensity resolution.	02	
			03	
		contouring effects.	0.5	
	(b)		03	
	(6)		02	
		restoration.	-	
		iii. Make comparison between point processing and neighborhood		
		processing techniques.		
Q.2	(a)		07	
		the histogram of image (b).		
		Histogram (a)		
		Gray level 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 No. of Pixels 790 1023 850 656 329 245 122 81		
		Histogram (b)		
		Gray level 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7		
		No. of Pixels 0 0 0 614 819 1230 819 614		
		1107 017 11015 0 0 0 0 11 015 1250 015 011		
	(b)	Consider that the digital image is corrupted by following noises	07	
	individually: 1. Salt & pepper noise, 2. Salt noise only, 3. Pepper			
	noise only. Suggest & explain the best suitable spatial filtering			
		methods to remove the noise from the image in each case.		
		OR		
	(b)		02	
			03	
	are the physical significances of these quantities?			
	iii. There are two images I1 and I2. They have identical 02			
	histograms. Suppose we form a third image I3 as I3=I1 - I2.			
Will this image I3 be a zero image? Give reason for your answer.				
		unswer.		
Q.3	(a)	Write a detailed note on image pyramids and sub-band coding.	07	
Q.	(b)		07	
	()	masking, Highboost filtering, and High-frequency-emphasis filtering		
	with applications.			
		OR		
Q.3	(a)		07	
	(b)		03	
		theorem.		
		ii. Discuss CMY color model. Why CMYK color model is	04	

required?

Q.4	(a)	i. Differentiate between radiance and luminance using one example.	02	
		ii. Write a short note on all-system-safe colors.	05	
	(b)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	07	
	` /	encode the message "ACBA" using the arithmetic coding algorithm.		
		Symbol A B C		
		Probability 0.8 0.02 0.18		
		OR		
Q.4	(a)	i. Differentiate between noise and degradation.	01	
		ii. Draw and explain in brief the model of the	04	
		degradation/restoration process.		
		iii. Discuss in brief spatial and frequency properties of the noise.	02 07	
Q.4	(b)	1 2 21		
		digital image.		
Q.5	(a)	Explain the concept of Laplacian and LoG for edge detection and	07	
		comment on the comparison of both the operators.		
	(b)	i. Prove that dilation and erosion are duals of each other with	03	
		respect to set complementation and reflection.		
		ii. Write a brief note on inverse filtering. Also discuss the problem with the same.	04	
		OR		
Q.5	(a)	i. What is the advantage of using Sobel operator?	01	
	()	ii. Explain the process of edge detection using gradient	06	
		operators.		
	(b)	List out various basic morphological algorithms and explain any one in detail.	07	
