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Seat N	No.: _	GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY	
		BE - SEMESTER-VIII • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2015	
Subject code: 182105 Date:05/05/20			05/2015
•		Same: Modern Techniques for Material Characterization	
Time: 10.30AM-01.00PM Total Ma			arks: 70
Instr			
		Attempt all questions.	
		Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	What is X-ray diffraction? Explain briefly Powder (Debye Scherrer) method of diffraction. How it is useful to study lattice parameter of	07
	(b)	crystal? What is photoelectron spectroscopy? Explain the principle and instrumentation of X-ray Photoelectron Specroscopy. Give applications and limitations.	07
Q.2	(a)	What do you understand by Material characterization? Explain the Auger Electron Spectroscopy with sketch of instrumentation.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	What is Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR) spectroscopy? List the applications of NMR methods.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	OR Discuss Electron Probe Mico Analysis (EPMA) in terms of	07
	(D)	instrumentation and working principle using line diagram.	O7
Q.3	(a)	Discuss the Principle, Working and application of DTA. Give the difference between DSC and DTA.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	What is resolution of Microscope? Describe the effect of (i) wavelength (ii) Numerical Aperture (N.A.) and (iii) Refractive index of the medium on resolution of the microscope.  OR	07
Q.3	(a)	Discuss thermogravimetric analysis technique? Explain principle	07
	<b>(b)</b>	involved. Mention the applications of Thermogravimetric analysis. What is Image Analysis? List the steps for microstructural study by image analysis. What are its applications?	07
Q.4	(a)	What is TEM? With a ray diagram explain working of TEM. Write	07
	· /	applications of TEM.	
	<b>(b)</b>	What is STEM? Discuss how it differs from conventional TEM and SEM. Write applications of STEM.	07
Q.4	(a)	OR  Draw schematic showing basic components of the scanning electron	07
٧٠.	()	microscope. Briefly explain each component and its working.	
	<b>(b)</b>	Discuss the techniques of replica preparation/ sample preparation for electron microscopy.	07
Q.5	(a)	What is Infrared (IR) spectroscopy? Explain IR region and IR	07
	<b>(b)</b>	spectrum. With a neat sketch explain IR Spectrometer. What is Atomic Emission Spectroscopy (AES)? Discuss various	07

methods of Atomic Emission Spectroscopy. List advantages of AES. **OR** 

(a) What is Small Angle or Low Angle X-ray Scattering (LAXS)? Explain 07

Q.5

- working of LAXS instrument. Write applications and limitations of LAXS.
- (b) What is the principle of Atomic absorption spectrometer (AAS)? List **07** the instrumentation of AAS and explain working of it. List the applications & limitations.

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