## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** BE - SEMESTER- III (NEW) EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2015

Subject code: 2132604         Date: 11/06/2015			
Time		ame: Advanced Engineering Chemistry 30pm-05.00pm Total Marks: 70 ::	
	2. N	ttempt all questions. Iake suitable assumptions wherever necessary. igures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a) (b)	Answer the following questions: (i) Name any one nitrating agent used in nitration unit process. (ii) What is vat dye? (iii) Define cracking. (iv) Which among the following reaction intermediate does not possess charge? Carbocation, carbanions, Free radical. (v) Calculate pH of .001 N NaOH. (vi) Monomer of starch is (vii) Define the term "auxochrome" and "Chromophore" What are Dyes? Give classification of dyes on the basis of their chemical constitution.	07
Q.2	(a) (b)	Write a note on optical isomerism. Giving suitable examples, explain synthetic and natural polymers. <b>OR</b>	07 07
	(b)	<ul> <li>Answer the following.</li> <li>(i) Give any two differences between homolysis and heterolysis</li> <li>(ii) Briefly explain how pH is measured?</li> <li>(iii) What is alkylation? Write reaction for Friedel Craft alkylation giving example.</li> </ul>	02 02 03
Q.3	(a) (b)	Explain nitration unit process with suitable examples. Explain quick vinegar process of manufacturing acetic acid. State properties of acetic acid.	07 07
Q.3	(a)	<b>OR</b> Write a note on fractional distillation of crude oil.	07
	<b>(b</b> )	Differentiate between SN1 & SN2 reactions giving their mechanism.	07
Q.4	<b>(a)</b>	Explain mechanism and application of Aldol Condensation and Dickmann's reaction	07
	(b)	What do you understand by buffer solution? What are different types of buffer solution, explain with examples.	07
Q.4	<b>(a)</b>	<b>OR</b> State difference between unit operation and unit process. Explain	07
-	(b)	polymerization process. What do you understand by carbohydrates? Give classification of carbohydrates.	07

Q.5	<b>(a)</b>	Answer the following:	07
		(i) Differentiate between: Enantiomer and Diasteromers	
		(ii) Write chemical reaction for Saponification	
	<b>(b)</b>	Write note on: (i) Inductive effect (b) Nucleic acids	07
		OR	
Q.5	( <b>a</b> )	Give an account of various reactions occurring in organic compounds with suitable examples.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Define the following terms: (i) Cracking (ii) Conductivity (iii) Hydrolysis (iv) isomerism (v) resonance	07

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