Seat No.:	Enrolment No

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

Date: 25/05/2012

BE- IVth SEMESTER-EXAMINATION - MAY/JUNE- 2012

Subject code: 140502

Subject Name: Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics -I Time: 10:30 am - 01:00 pm**Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. (a) Define: 1) Process 2) System 3) Specific Heat 4) Equilibrium State 5) Closed 07 Q.1 System 6) Enthalpy 7) Internal Energy **(b)** Write a short note on Thermodynamic Diagrams. **07 Q.2** (a) Explain the P-V-T behaviour of pure fluids with the help of neat diagram. 07 (b) Derive a mathematical expression of the first law of thermodynamics for a 07 steady state flow process between a single entrance and a single exit. (b) A refrigeration machine operating at a condenser temperature of 290 °K needs 1 07 kW of power ton of refrigeration. Determine the following: a). The coefficient of performance. b). The heat rejected to the condenser. c). The lowest temperature that can be maintained. Q.3 (a) Show that the maximum fluid velocity attainable for flow through a pipe of 07 uniform cross section is equal to the speed of the sound in the fluid. **(b)** Derive maxwell thermodynamics relations. **07** OR 0.3 (a) Explain. 1). Clausius Inequality. 2). Kelvin – Planck Statement. 07 **(b)** Prove that entropy of universe is increasing **07 Q.4** (a) What is an ejector or jet pump? Explain with drawing of steam-jet ejector. **07** (b) State various equations of state for real gases. Discuss virial equation in brief. **07 Q.4** (a) Explain the linde process for gas – liquefaction. 07 (b) One kilo mol CO_2 occupies a volume of 0.381 m³ at 313 0K .Compare the 07 pressures given by a). Ideal gas equation b). van der Waals equation. Take the van der Waals constants to be $a = 0.365 \text{ Nm}^4/\text{mol}^2$ and $b = 4.28 \times 10^{-5} \text{ m}^3/\text{mol}$. (a) Discuss vapour compression cycle of refrigeration with the help of neat 07 **Q.5** diagrams. (b) Define mach number. How is it important in establishing the relation between 07 the velocity and the area of cross-section for flow through nozzles? Mercury has a density of $13.69 \times 10^3 \text{ kg/m}^3$ in the liquid state and 14.193×10^3 **07 Q.5** kg/m³ in the solid state, both measured at the melting point of 234.33 ⁰K at 1bar. If the heat of fusion of mercury is 9.7876 kJ/kg, What is the melting point of mercury at 10 bar? (b) Define: 1). Residual properties 2). Enthalpy departure 3). Entropy departure.4). 07 Standard heat of formation 5). Standard heat of combustion. 6). Standard heat of reaction.7). Phase rule. *******

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