| Seat N     | No.: _       | Enrolment No.  |  |             |  |
|------------|--------------|--|--|-------------|--|
|            |              |  | OLOGICAL UNIVERSITY                          |             |  |
| a          |              |  | AMINATION – MAY/JUNE- 2012                   | 10          |  |
| •          |              | code: 141402   | Date: 23/05/20                               | 12          |  |
| -          |              | Name: Food and Industrial M  |  |             |  |
| Time       | e: 10        | Total Marks:   | <b>70</b>                                    |             |  |
| Insti      | ructi        | ions:  |  |             |  |
| 1.         | Att          | empt all questions.  |  |             |  |
|            |              | ke suitable assumptions wherever   |  |             |  |
| 3.         | Fig          | ures to the right indicate full marl   | KS.  |             |  |
| Ο 1        | (-)          | Matala the fall arrives.   |  | 07          |  |
| Q.1        | (a)          | Match the following:   |  | 07          |  |
|            |              | Clostridium botulinum  | 72 °C for 15 sec                             |             |  |
|            |              | Penicillium digitatum  | 121 °C for 15 min                            |             |  |
|            |              | Aspergillus repens   | Ropiness in milk                             |             |  |
|            |              | Rhizopus stolonifer  | Blue mold Rot                                |             |  |
|            |              | Alcaligenus viscolactis  | Botulism(Food Intoxication)                  |             |  |
|            |              | HTST Pasteurization  | Mold button in SCM                           |             |  |
|            |              | Sterilization  | Spoilage of bread                            |             |  |
|            | <b>(b)</b>   | Explain in detail use of drying for  | 1 6  | 07          |  |
| Q.2        | (a)          | What is food poisoning? Define   | and explain bacterial food infection and     | 07          |  |
|            | ( <b>u</b> ) | bacterial food intoxication by any two bacteria.   |  |             |  |
|            | <b>(b)</b>   |  | and preservation methods for industrial      | 07          |  |
|            |              | important microorganisms.  |  |             |  |
|            |              |  | OR   |             |  |
|            | <b>(b)</b>   | What are ideal characteristics of medium for fermentation processes? Write 07  |  |             |  |
|            |              | role of ingredients used in ferment  | ation.                                       |             |  |
| Ω 2        | (a)          | What is application of radiation   | in food preservation? Discuss its affact on  | 07          |  |
| Q.3        | (a)          | What is application of radiation in food preservation? Discuss its effect on quality of food with legal requirement. |  |             |  |
|            | <b>(b)</b>   | Write short note on Single cell protein.   |  |             |  |
|            | (c)          |  | noculums, discuss any one method for spore   | 03          |  |
|            | (C)          | development for inoculation  | ioculums, discuss any one method for spore   | V- <b>T</b> |  |
|            |              | de veropinent for modulation   | OR   |             |  |
| Q.3        | (a)          | Explain vinegar (Acetic acid) prod   |  | 07          |  |
| Q.C        | <b>(b)</b>   | Enlist major types of fermenters and discuss continues stirred tank fermenter. <b>07</b>                             |  |             |  |
|            |              | V -  |  |             |  |
| <b>Q.4</b> | (a)          | List characteristics of an ideal antimicrobial preservative. Explain Propionate, 07                                  |  |             |  |
|            |              | Sorbate and Benzoate as food preservative.   |  |             |  |
|            | <b>(b)</b>   | 7.2  | misms in milk with their spoilage condition. | 03          |  |
|            | <b>(c)</b>   | Explain recovery process of citric acid from fermentation broth 04   |  |             |  |
| 0.4        | ( )          |  | OR   | o=          |  |
| Q.4        | (a)          | ·  | y mesophilic spore forming bacteria and non  | 07          |  |
|            | (k)          | spore forming bacteria.  | dowy someoning mismoscopic                   | 02          |  |
|            | (b)          | Explain parameters tested in secon   | ·  | 03<br>04    |  |
|            | (c)          | biomass from fermentation broth  | factors affecting on it in separation of     | V4          |  |
|            |              | oromass from formentation oroth  |  |             |  |

| Q.5 | (a)        | What are essential general features of an ideal fermenter?                    |    |
|-----|------------|---|----|
|     | <b>(b)</b> | Effect of Quick freezing and slow freezing on microorganisms.                 | 04 |
|     | (c)        | Brief IMF along with techniques used to change a <sub>w.</sub>                | 04 |
|     |            | OR  |    |
| Q.5 | (a)        | Discuss processing and role of each components in the beer fermentation       | 06 |
|     | <b>(b)</b> | Brief about 12 D concept in canned food preservation.                         | 04 |
|     | (c)        | List two bacterial and two yeast fermented food along with organisms used for | 04 |
|     |            | it.   |    |

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