GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE- IVth SEMESTER-EXAMINATION – MAY/JUNE- 2012 de: 142802 Date: 25/05/2012

Subject code: 142802 **Subject Name: Fibre Physics** Time: 10:30 am - 01:00 pm**Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks. $\mathbf{Q.1}$ Answer the following OBJECTIVE questions: **07** i. Define "Degree of orientation". ii. State the properties imparted due to the amorphous content of fibre. **iii.** The ease of extensibility of a specimen is characterized by ______ term. iv. Show the formation of ester link. v. Differentiate macro and micro structure of a fibre. vi. Give the class of polyester fibre. **vii.** What is meant by birefringence? **(b)** Elucidate the micro structure of cotton fibre in detail. 07 **Q.2** Describe the technical aspects involved with formation of salt linkages and 07 cross linkages using suitable examples. Explain about the effect of orientation on mechanical properties of fibres. **07 (b)** OR (b) Discuss the importance of stress – strain curves of fibres to demonstrate **07** their tensile properties with suitable parameters involved. Elucidate importance of birefringence value derived from refractive index of 0.3 07 a fibre to understand optical behavior of fibres. (b) Introduce fibre friction with its technological effects in connection to fibre 07 physics. \mathbf{OR} Q.3 (a) Give the technical significance of swelling. Discuss the detailed **07** measurement of swelling effect in different directions. (b) Derive the relation between moisture regain and moisture content of a fibre **07** using the equilibrium approach. **Q.4** Explain the macro structure and polymer system of silk fibre in detail. **07**

		(b)	(b) Discuss the following fibre forming requirements in depth:			
			i.	High melting point		
			ii.	Length		
			iii.	Hydrophillic properties		
				OR		
	Q.4	(a)	Enlist	the methods of investigation of fibre structure. Explain about	07	
			Reflec	tion electron microscope with neat sketch.		
		(b) Explain the following terms in connection to tensile properties of		n the following terms in connection to tensile properties of fibres:	07	
			i.	Initial modulus		
			ii.	Work factor		
			iii.	Yield point		
	Q.5	(a)	Expan	d DFE to its full form. Explain in detail about felting phenomenon of	07	
w			wool f	wool fibre showing the effect.		
		(b) Enumerate the detailed morphology of Nylon fibres along		erate the detailed morphology of Nylon fibres along with various	07	
			properties of it.			
	OR					
	Q.5	(a)	Derive	the relation between dielectric constant and resistance of a material	07	
			to demonstrate its dielectric properties.			
		(b)	Explai	n about primary and secondary creep in detail.	07	
