## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE-** V<sup>th</sup> SEMESTER–EXAMINATION – MAY/JUNE - 2012

Subject code: 150502

**Subject Name: Mechanical Operation** 

Date: 02/06/2012

**Total Marks: 70** 

02

# Time: 02:30 pm – 05:00 pm

# **Instructions:**

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 0.1 (a) Classify the size reduction equipments according to their usage and give 07 examples in each category.
  - (b) What will be the power required to crush 150 tonnes per hour of limestone 05 if 80% of the feed passes 50mm screen and 80% of the product passes a 3.125mm screen? Work index of limestone = 12.74.

(c) Define (i) Spherecity and (ii) Crushing efficiency.

- Q.2 (a) With a flowsheet explain the working of a closed circuit grinding system. 07
  - (b) Explain screen analysis in detail with reference to Tyler standard screen 07 series.

### OR

- (b) (i) Define screen capacity and screen effectiveness. 02 (ii) A screen with an aperture of 6 mesh BSS is treating a feed with 66% 05 of +6 mesh and producing an oversize fraction containing 89% of +6 mesh particles. If the undersize fraction contains 2% of +6 mesh particles, calculate the effectiveness of the screen.
- 0.3 (a) Explain the fluidization process and its applications in chemical industry. 07 (b) What rotational speed in RPM would you recommend for a ball mill 05 1200mm in diameter charged with 75mm balls? 02
  - (c) Define: (i) angle of nip and (ii) mixing index.

# OR

- (a) Explain the construction and working principle of belt conveyer and Q.3 07 bucket elevator with a sketch.
  - (b) Catalyst pellets 5mm diameter are to be fluidized with 45000 kg/hr of air 07 at 1 atm. and 80°C in a vertical cylindrical vessel. The density of the catalyst particle is 960 kg/m<sup>3</sup> and their spherecity is 0.86. If the given quantity of air is just sufficient to fluidize the solids, what is the vessel diameter? Assume  $\varepsilon_{\rm M} = 0.45$ . Take air properties: density = 1kg/m<sup>3</sup>, viscosity = 0.02cP.

Q.4	(a)	Explain the construction and working of a plate and frame filter press.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	What is the use of filter aid and filter media?	04
	(c)	Write a short note on batch centrifuge.	03
		OR	

#### (a) Differentiate between clarifier and classifier along with their working 07 0.4 principle.

(b) Describe the different mixing equipments used for solid mixing in brief. 07

Q.5	<b>(a)</b>	With the help of neat sketch explain different types of impellers for	07
		agitation of liquids along with application.	
	<b>(b)</b>	What is swirling and what is its effect on liquid mixing. What are the	04
		various ways of prevention of swirling?	
	(c)	What is power number and its significance?	03
		OR	
Q.5	(a)	With the help of a neat sketch explain the construction and working of a cyclone separator.	07
	<b>(b</b> )	Write short note on (i) motionless mixer and (ii) ribbon blender.	07
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