GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE- Vth SEMESTER-EXAMINATION - MAY/JUNE - 2012

Subject code: 150903 Date: 04/		06/2012	
•		Name: Power Electronics - I	
		:30 pm – 05:00 pm Total Mark	s: 70
Instr			
		empt all questions. ke suitable assumptions wherever necessary.	
		res to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	Explain the various methods for turn-on of thyristors.	07
	(b)	Explain class B commutation of SCR with neat waveforms and state its merits and demerits.	07
Q.2	(a)	Describe the working of SCRs connected in parallel. Also explain the problems arising in parallel operation of SCRs and their remedies.	07
	(b)	Draw and explain the V-I characteristics of UJT. Define peak point and valley point clearly.	07
		OR	
	(b)	Ten thyristors are used in a string to withstand a dc voltage of 10kV. The maximum leakage current and recovery charge difference of thyristors is 10mA and 75 μ C respectively. The value of R for steady-state equalizing circuit is 40k Ω and value of capacitance C of dynamic equalizing circuit is 0.1 μ F. Find the (i) steady state and (ii) transient derating factor.	07
Q.3	(a)	Explain the working of SCR firing circuit using UJT Relaxation Oscillator.	07
	(b)	Write a short note on TRIAC and explain its characteristics. OR	07
Q.3	(a)	Describe the construction, working and characteristics of IGBT.	07
	(b)	What is a snubber circuit? How are the elements of the snubber circuit calculated?	07
Q.4	(a)	Explain the operation of 1- Φ fully controlled converter with RL load and derive the expression for average voltage and current.	07
	(b)	Discuss the effect of source inductance on fully controlled converter. OR	07
Q.4	(a)	Explain the operation of dual converter circuit.	07
	(b)	A 1-Φ full wave converter is operated at 230V, 50Hz for a resistive load of 120. If the average output voltage is 25% of maximum possible	07
		of 12Ω . If the average output voltage is 25% of maximum possible average output voltage, find (i) delay angle (ii) average and rms output currents (iii) average and rms thyristors currents.	
Q.5	(a)	Describe the working of Morgan's chopper.	07
	(b)	Write a short note on buck-boost converter.	07
0.5		OR	07
Q.5	(a)	Explain how a step-up chopper may be used in regenerative braking of dc motors.	07
	(b)	Explain 1-Φ dual converter drive for dc motor.	07
