GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE- VIIth SEMESTER-EXAMINATION – MAY/JUNE- 2012

Subject code: 171001

Subject Name: Microwave Engineering

Time: 02:30 pm – 05:00 pm

Instructions:

1. Attempt all questions.

2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.

3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

- Q.1 (a) What are microwaves? Explain advantages of microwave and its applications. 07
 - (b) Derive necessary equations for attenuation constant and phase constant with 07 reference to EM wave propagating along transmission line.
- Q.2 (a) Sketch circular and rectangular waveguide and compare their dominant mode 07 ,advantages and disadvantages.
 - (b) The dimension of a waveguide is 2.5X1cms. The frequency is 8.6GHz Find the possible modes that can propagate through the waveguide also find the cutoff frequencies for the same.

OR

- (b) A rectangular waveguide is filled by dielectric material of $\varepsilon_r = 9$, with inside **07** dimension of 7X3.5cm. It operates in the dominant TE₁₀ mode. Determine (i) cut off frequency (ii) phase velocity at a frequency of 2 GHz (iii) guided wavelength at the same frequency.
- Q.3 (a) Draw and explain waveguide band, corners and twist in detail with their 07 applications.
 - (b) What is the purpose of directional Coupler. Define coupling factor, directivity, 07 isolation of Directional coupler and write expression for each.

OR

- **Q.3** (a) A typical transmission line has a resistance of 6Ω /km, inductance of 2.2mH/km, 07 a capacitance of 0.005 µF/km and a conductance of 0.05µmho/km. Calculate the characteristic impedance, attenuation constant and phase constant of the transmission line at a frequency of 1kHz. Alo calculate the phase velocity of the signal
 - (b) Explain the operation of Magic TEE with its s-parameter. Also list some 07 applications of magic TEE
- Q.4 (a) Explain the mechanism of oscillations of Magnetron Oscillator with the aid of 07 suitable diagram and discuss its performance characteristics.
 - (b) Explain the amplification process for a helix type travelling wave tube. What are 07 its different applications?

OR

- Q.4 (a) Describe the construction and working of a reflex klystron. Explain how velocity 07 and current modulation takes place using the Applegate diagram.
 - (b) Explain the Tunnel diode characteristics with the aid of Energy band diagram. 07
- Q.5 (a) Derive the radar range equation. Calculate the maximum range of a radar system 07 which operates with a wavelength at 3 cm with a peak pulse power of 600KW if effective aperture of antenna A_e is 5 m², minimum detectable signal is 10⁻¹³ W and the radar cross sectional area of the target is 20 m².
 - (b) Explain Gunn effect using two valley theory.

OR

- Q.5 (a) What is a pulsed radar? Explain the pulsed radar with its block diagram. 07
 - (b) Explain IMPATT Diode with its construction, working and application. 07

07

Date: 24/05/2012

Total Marks: 70