GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE- VIIth SEMESTER-EXAMINATION – MAY/JUNE- 2012

		BE- VII th SEMESTER–EXAMINATION – MAY/JUNE- 2012	
Subject code: 171303 Date: 09/06/2012			
Subj	ect N	ame: Industrial Water Pollution and Control	
Time: 02:30 pm – 05:00 pm Total Marks: 70			
Instr	ucti	ons:	
		empt all questions.	
2.			
3.	Figu	res to the right indicate full marks.	
0.1	(\cdot)		07
Q.1	(a)		07
	(L)	Justify your answer.	07
	(b)	With the help of appropriate examples explain the secondary and tertiary	07
		benefits of pollution control.	
Q.2	(a)	High light your objections to the exceedance or crossing of the limits for	07
Q.2	(a)	(i) BOD (ii) SS (iii) pH	07
	(b)	Write a note on 'Waste management hierarchy'.	07
		OR	
	(b)	What is volume reduction? Enlist the different techniques of volume reduction and	07
		explain any one in detail.	
Q.3	(a)	Explain and differentiate, with advantages and disadvantages, between effluent	08
		standards and stream standards. Is it practically feasible to adopt stream	
		standards in India?	
	(b)	Enlist and explain briefly the points to be considered for discharge of effluents	06
		on to land for irrigation.	
		OR	
Q.3	(a)	Explain how industrial wastewaters differ from domestic wastewater.	07
	(b)	(i) Differentiate between 'criteria' and 'standard'.	07
		(ii) Explain with the help of an example 'population equivalent'.	
Q.4	(a)	Prepare a list of strength reduction techniques and explain any two.	07
	(b)	Explain the importance of following processes in treatment of industrial	07
		wastewater:	
		(i) Equalization and proportioning	
		(ii) Neutralization.	
		OR	
Q.4	(a)	Enlist and explain the causes and effects of oil pollution from industries.	07
	(b)	Enlist the different steps for conservation of water in industries.	07
Q.5	(a)	Write a note on .Common Effluent Treatment Plant(CETP).	07
	(b)	Write down the manufacturing process, sources and treatment of wastewater	07
	. /	for any one of the following industries:	
		(i) Sugar industry (ii) Cotton textile (iii) Distillery.	
		OR	

- **Q.5** (a) A waste water containing 130 mg/L BOD₅ after primary treatment is discharged into a river at the rate of 80,000 m³/d.The river has a minimum flow of 8 m³/s, a BOD of 2 mg/L, DO of 7.2 mg/L and velocity of 10 Kmph. Determine oxygen sag at critical point and at a distance of 30 Km down stream from the point of discharge. Assume the temperature of mix is 20° C, k_d=0.3 and k_r=0.9 and saturated DO concentration as 10.2 mg/L.
 - (b) With the help of a sketch, explain the concept of stratification and overturn of lakes.
