Seat No.:	Enrolment No
	ARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE- VIIth SEMESTER-EXAMINATION – MAY/JUNE- 2012 Subject code: 172905 Date: 28/05/2012 **Subject Name: Fibre Science & Elements of Textile Structure** Time: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pm**Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. 04 0.1 (a) Discuss: - (i) Crystallinity and orientation. (ii) Infrared radiation technique. 03 State the methods of investigation of fibre structure and explain the X-Ray 07 diffraction technique & NMR technique. **Q.2** What do you under stand by Creep? Explain: - Primary creep, Secondary **07** creep and Viscoelastic behavior of fibres. **(b)** Explain Idealised helix model with a neat sketch. 07 (b) Derive the relationship between Specific volume of yarn, Yarn Count and Twist. Q.3 List out the different models of micro fine structures of fibres with neat 07 sketches. Write on fringed micellar structure. Explain the changes in regain, temperature and vapour pressure 04 **(b)** during conditioning. Dicuss absorption in crystalline and non crystalline region. ii. 03 OR 07 0.3 Explain swelling in fibres. (a) Explain the relation between regain of textile material and R.H. of the **07 (b)**

atmosphere. Explain the terms: - Differential heat of sorption and Integral heat of sorption.

Explain packing of yarn. Discuss the disturbing factors in ideal packing of 0.4 **(b)** Derive the relationship between Packing density and Rate of migration. **07**

OR

Derive relationship between yarn diameter and yarn count for cotton yarn. 07 **Q.4** Taking cotton fibre density = 1.54gms/cc and specific volume of yarn =

(b) Derive Retraction in yarn Ry = $tan^2 (\alpha/2)$. 07

Q.5 With a neat sketch discuss the Peirce model for plain fabric. 10 (a) **(b)** Discuss Fractional Cover and Total Cover. 04

OR

Q.5 (a) Discuss the special conditions of Peirce model for plain fabric when angle 10 (ø) is small, when filling is straight

Derive the relationship between Two Packing Co-efficient K1 and K2. 04 *****

1