Enrolment No.___

Total Marks: 70

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-III(OLD) • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2016

BE - SEMESTER-III(OLD) • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2016 Code:130904 Date:09/01/2017

Subject Code:130904

Subject Name:Electrical Machines-1

Time:10:30 AM to 01:00 PM

Instructions:

Seat No.: _

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- **Q.1** (a) Explain in detail the working and construction of $3-\Phi$ Induction motor 07 (b) Draw and explain the characteristics of DC generator and state their application. 07 (a) Explain with neat diagram SC and OC test on a transformer and how parameters 0.2 07 of equivalent circuit can be calculated with the help of this test **(b)** Derive the relation for starting and running torque for a 3- Φ Induction motor. 07 Also draw and explain the torque-slip characteristics. OR (b) Draw and explain the vector diagrams for actual transformer on-load. 07 **Q.3** Write a short note on auto-transformer. Give its applications and derive the 07 (a) relation for saving of copper compared to 2-winding transformer. Explain the voltage build-up process in a self excited DC shunt generator. Also 07 **(b)** explain critical resistance. OR Q.3 Write short note on pitch factor and distribution factor of an alternator. 07 **(a)** Explain the method of determining voltage regulation of an alternator by **(b)** 07 synchronous impedance method. **O.4** Explain the conditions necessary for parallel operation of two alternators. Also 07 **(a)** explain any one method for synchronizing the two alternators. With a neat diagram explain the power stages in a DC motor 07 **(b)** OR Explain with a neat circuit diagram Swinburne's test to find the efficiency of a DC 07 **Q.4** (a) motor. Also state it's limitation. A 3-phase, 50-Hz, 4-pole induction motor has a slip of 4%. Determine the 07 **(b)** frequency of rotor emf and speed of motor if rotor has a resistance of 1Ω and standstill reactance of 4Ω , Calculate the power factor of the motor(i) at standstill and (ii) at a speed of 1400rpm. Explain with a neat diagram working of a 3-point starter. 07 Q.5 (a) A short shunt compound wound DC generator supplies a load current of 50-A at 07 **(b)** 220-V. The generator has the following winding resistance: Armature winding resistance 0.5 Ω , Series field resistance 0.2 Ω , shunt field resistance 100 Ω . Calculate the generated e.m.f. Assume brush drop 1-V per brush. OR
- Q.5 (a) State and explain the necessary condition for parallel operation of two single 07 phase transformer.
 - (b) State different methods of speed control of DC motors. Explain Ward Leonard 07 method of speed control in detail.
