Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

Subject Code: 150102

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER- V • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2016

Date: 02/12/2016

Tir	ne: 10	Name: Fundamentals of Turbo machines 0:30AM – 01:00PM Total Marks: 70	
Inst	1. 2. 3.		
Q.1	(a)	A nozzle has pressure ratio of 1.8. Pressure at entry is 1.01325 bar and temperature is 280K. Efficiency of nozzle is 85%. Determine exit velocity and exit mach number.	07
	(b)	Draw and explain the H-S diagram for the axial Compressor stage.	07
Q.2	(a)	Draw and explain zero percent, fifty percent and hundred percent reaction axial turbine stages.	07
	(b)	Explain the stalling and surging for an axial compressor stage. OR	07
	(b)	Explain the stage losses in centrifugal compressor	07
Q.3	(a) (b)	Explain the matching procedure for the compressors and turbines. Classify and explain the turbo machines with respect to flow direction, types of fluid and degree of reaction.	07 07
Q.3	(a)	OR Explain: Elements of Centrifugal compressor stage.	07
Q.S	(b)	Explain: Elements of Centuragar compressor stage. Explain choking of centrifugal flow compressor stage at inlet, impeller and diffuser.	07
Q.4	(a) (b)	Differentiate turbo-machines and positive displacement machines. Define degree of reaction and derive the expression for the same for axial compressor stage.	07 07
0.4	(a)	OR Write a short note on losses in turbine.	07
Q.4	(a) (b)	A multi stage axial flow air compressor has eight stage of equal pressure ratio 1.35. The flow rate through the compressor and its polytropic efficiency are 40kg/s and 85%. If condition of air at entry are 1 bar and 400C. find overall efficiency, adiabatic efficiency of each stage. Polytropic index of compression and power required to drive the compressor falling of power transmission as 93%.	07
Q.5	(a) (b)	Differentiate axial compressor and centrifugal compressor. Draw h-s diagram for radial turbines.	07 07
Q.5	(a)	OR Draw and explain the sketch of a ninety degree inward flow radial turbine stage	07
ų.	(b)	with an exit diffuser showing its main components. Give its applications. With a suitable sketch explain the working principle of an axial compressor stage.	07
