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GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER - VI (OLD).EXAMINATION - WINTER 2016

	Subje	ct Code: 162005 ct Name: Electromechanical Measurements & Instruments. 10:30 AM to 01:00 PM tions: 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1		Explain (i) Resolution (ii) Sensitivity and (iii) Repeatability with suitable examples.	07
	(b)	What are the limitations of Wheatstone bridge and describe the operation of Kelvin's Double bridge for measurement of low resistance in detail.	U
Q.2		Explain the construction and operation of PMMC type instruments and derive its deflecting torque equation with advantages and disadvantages.	07
	(b)	What are "Systematic errors"? Explain briefly the following systematic errors: (i) Instrumental errors (ii) Observational errors	07
	(1.)	OR	0.
	(b)	Briefly discuss primary, secondary and tertiary measurements giving suitable examples and block diagrams.	07
Q.3	(a)	Derive an expression for the time response of first order system with a step input with neat sketches.	07
	(b)	Explain in detail the operation of Modern laboratory type potentiometer with necessary steps and diagram.	07
0.1		OR	0.5
Q.3	(a) (b)	What is load cell? Explain any one load cell in detail with neat sketch. Explain the basic construction details of thermocouple with its operation.	07 07
Q.4	(a)	The following readings are taken of a certain physical length with the help of micrometer screw gauge: 1.41,1.45,1.63,1.55,1.49,1.51,1.60,1.55,1.47 and 1.66 mm Assuming that only random errors are present, calculate the arithmetic mean, the average deviation, standard deviation, variance and the probable error of the reading.	07
	(b)	Explain a functional block diagram of Generalized Instrumentation System with its all functional elements and describe one suitable example to explain it. OR	07
Q.4	(a)	List the various speed measurement instruments and explain any one speed measurement instrument in detail with neat sketch.	07
	(b)	Differentiate between giving suitable example in each case: (i)Reproducibility and Repeatability (ii)Accuracy and Precision.	07
Q.5	(a)	Explain the construction, operation and output characteristics of RVDT with its advantages and disadvantages.	07

(b) Explain that how capacitive transducer can be used for measurement of liquid level in detail.

OR

- Q.5 (a) Describe the construction and operation of moving iron type instruments in detail.
 - (b) Prove that output voltage of Piezo electric transducer is given as $E_o = gtp$ and draw its equivalent circuits.
