Seat No.:	Enrolment No
CITADA	

## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-III(New) • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2016 Subject Code:2130303 Date:02/01/2017

Subject Name:Bioelectric Potential and Measurement Techniques

Time: 10:30 AM to 01:00 PM Total Marks: 70

## **Instructions:**

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q.1		Short Questions	14
	1	What is the amplitude of normal ECG signal?	
	2	Define action potential.	
	3	Enlist the types of EMG electrodes.	
	4	What is the principle of active transducers?	
	5	Give frequency range of alpha waves of the brain.	
	6	What is the relation between heart rate and cardiac output?	
	7	Which types of batteries are used in cardiac pacemaker?	
	8	State the principle of diathermy.	
	9	What is the amount of energy delivered to the adult patient by defibrillator?	
	10	The amount of muscle action potential is	
	11	What are neurons?	
	12	How many types of leads are there for ECG measurement?	
	13	Define sensitivity of transducer.	
	14	Which transducer is used to measure cardiac output?	
<b>Q.2</b>	(a)	•	03
	<b>(b)</b>		04
	(c)	exchange.  Discuss briefly the problems encountered in measuring living	07
		system. OR	
	(c)	Explain in detail Kirchoff's laws.	07
Q.3	(a)	How can we measure the heart rate?	03
•	()		
	<b>(b)</b>	Write down basic principle of transducer and give its classification.	04
	(b) (c)	Write down basic principle of transducer and give its classification. Write a note on transducers for biomedical applications.	04 07
	(b) (c)	Write down basic principle of transducer and give its classification.  Write a note on transducers for biomedical applications.  OR	
Q.3		Write a note on transducers for biomedical applications.  OR	
Q.3	(c)	Write a note on transducers for biomedical applications.  OR  How can we measure the blood pH?  Explain 'Einthoven Triangle' of ECG measurement.	07
	(c) (a)	Write a note on transducers for biomedical applications.  OR  How can we measure the blood pH?  Explain 'Einthoven Triangle' of ECG measurement.  Draw and explain block diagram of ECG measurement technique.	07 03 04 07
Q.3 Q.4	(c) (a) (b)	Write a note on transducers for biomedical applications.  OR  How can we measure the blood pH?  Explain 'Einthoven Triangle' of ECG measurement.  Draw and explain block diagram of ECG measurement technique.  What are muscles?	07 03 04 07 03
	(c) (a) (b) (c) (a) (b) (b)	Write a note on transducers for biomedical applications.  OR  How can we measure the blood pH?  Explain 'Einthoven Triangle' of ECG measurement.  Draw and explain block diagram of ECG measurement technique.  What are muscles?  How does action potential generate in the muscle?	07 03 04 07 03 04
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- (b) Explain schematic diagram of defibrillator.(c) Write short note on pacemaker.

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