Sea	t No.:	Enrolment No		
		GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY		
		BE - SEMESTER-III(New) • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2016		
Sul	biect	Code:2131301 Date:02/01	/2017	
	U	Name: Environmental Sciences I		
Time:10:30 AM to 01:00 PM Total M				
Instructions:				
11150		Attempt all questions.		
		Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.		
	3.	Figures to the right indicate full marks.		
			MARKS	
Q.1		Short Questions	14	
	1	Which types of cleaning agents are mainly used for removal of inorganic deposits like scaling?		
	2	Define the term: Desalination		
	3	State Roults law.		
	4	Define equivalent weight		
	5	Define the term: Bonding.		
	6	What is called mole fraction?		
	7	How will you distinguish ketone and esters by common characteristics?		
	8	Define: Desiccation		
	9	What is known as primary standard solution in volumetric analysis?		
	10	At which pH range for acid base titration phenolphthalein is used as an end point indicator?		
	11	What do u understand by the term mg/L as CaCO ₃ ?		
	12	Define specific conduction.		
	13	What is used as source in UV spectroscopy?		
0.3		What is pH Scale?	02	
Q.2		Describe Familiarization of Laboratory.	03	
	(b) (c)	Explain zeolite method of water softening. What is alkalinity? Explain the applications of alkalinity data.	04 07	
	(C)	OR	U1	
	(c)	Define secondary standard solution. How will prepare standard NaOH solution? Which reagents would you like to use as primary or secondary standard? Why?	07	
Q.3	(a)	Draw figures of three glass wares used in distillation process with their names and applications.	03	
	(b)	Define Normality. Compare 1 molar sugar solution in water and 1 molal sugar solution in water which one will be more sweeter? why?	04	
	(c)	Explain the gravimetric method of TS, TDS and TSS measurement in water and waste water.	07	
		OR		
Q.3	(a)	Explain the terms precision and accuracy with example.	03	
	(b)	What do you mean by the term demineralised water? Write a note on a method	04	
	()	for preparation of demineralised water.	o=	
	(c)	List three methods for determining chloride in water and waste water.	07	
ΩA	(a)	Explain argentometric method for the same.	03	
Q.4	(a) (b)	Define the terms: precipitation, filteration and drying. Explain the requirements of primary standards.	03 04	
			U-F	

What is turbidity? Explain any one method of its measurement in detail.

Q.4 (a) Give a list of three parameters of water and waste water analysis with the

names of those parameters measuring instruments.

(c)

07

03

	(b)	Find out the pH of following standard solutions.	04
		i) 0.02 N sodium hydroxide	
		ii) 0.03 N nitric acid	
	(c)	What is gravimetric analysis? Write a note on its applications in environmental engineering field.	07
Q.5	(a)	Calculate the value of universal gas law constant in the unit L•atm/mol•K and mL•atm/mol•K at STP.	03
	(b)	Explain the concept of quantitative analysis with example.	04
	(c)	Describe Henry's law & Dalton's law with their significance in the field of environmental engineering.	07
		OR	
Q.5	(a)	Explain the types of hardness with respect to the anions associated with the metallic ions.	03
	(b)	Draw neat diagram of spectrophotometer with its components.	04
	(c)	Enlist standard methods for the determination of sulfates in water and waste water explain any one of them.	07
