Enrolment No.\_

**Total Marks: 70** 

14

# **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

## BE - SEMESTER–IV(New) • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2016 de:2140501 Date:24/11/2016

Subject Code:2140501

Time:02:30 PM to 05:00 PM

## Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

### Q.1 Short Questions

- 1 State phase rule and write its mathematical formula also.
- 2 Give example of Pseudomolecular reaction.
- **3** State basic principle of Chromatography.
- 4 What are Explosives?
- **5** Define the word Buffer Solution and State its types also.
- 6 Give two points of difference between Nuclear Fusion and Nuclear Fission.
- 7 State 4 important properties of Metal.
- 8 State type of hybridization in Methane, Ethene and Ethyne.
- **9** What do you mean by Hydrogen bond?
- **10** State First law of Thermodynamics.
- **11** Draw neat and labeled basic block diagram of spectrophotometer.
- **12** Calculate bond order of  $H_2$  molecule.
- 13 State the units of Rate of reaction, Half life period of first order
- **14** Define the word metallurgy.

Q.2	(a) (b) (c) (c)	Describe the process of ore dressing by Froth flotation. Write a note on radioactive decay. Explain Handerson – Hasselbatch equation for buffer solutions. <b>OR</b> Explain Hess's law of constant heat summation, with a suitable example.	03 04 07 07
Q.3	(a)	Draw the phase diagram of water system. Discuss its salient features.	03
	<b>(b)</b>	With a neat block diagram of thermogravimetry apparatus, explain thermogravimetric analysis (TGA) by giving a suitable illustration.	04
	( <b>c</b> )	Discuss in detail about heat treatment of steel. OR	07
Q.3	<b>(a)</b>	Classify explosives with suitable examples.	03
C	(b)	Compare valence bond (VB) and molecular orbital (MO) theories of bonding.	04
	(c)	(i)State different types of electrodes.	07
		(ii) Write a short note on calomel electrode.	
Q.4	(a)	Compare the properties of $\alpha$ , $\beta$ and $\gamma$ particles.	03
C	(b)	What is chromatography? Explain HPLC giving neat and well labeled diagram.	04
	(c)	Derive the rate equation for the first order reaction and show that: (i)Half-life is independent of initial concentration. (ii)The rate constant is independent of concentration.	07

- Q.4 (a) Write the precautions during the storage of explosives.
  (b) What are the methods of detection and measurement of 04 radioactivity? Explain any one in detail
  - (c) Compare the properties of ionic compounds and covalent 07 compounds. Give various steps involved in Born- Haber cycle for the formation of NaCl crystal.

OR

- Q.5 (a) What is Conductometry? Explain and write the application of 03 conductometric analysis.
  - (b) Write about "Zero order reaction" by taking suitable example. 04
  - (c) State phase rule. Draw and explain phase diagram of Pb-Ag 07 system.

### OR

- Q.5 (a) Define the terms: Components, Phase and Degree of Freedom. 03
  - (b) Derive Kirchoff's equations representing the variation of heat change of reaction with temperature at constant volume and at constant pressure.
    - (c) Define and Classify Rocket propellant. Describe with reason why 07 Bipropellant is more widely used in a Rocket?

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