Seat N	No.:	Enrolment No	
	GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY		
		BE - SEMESTER-IV (New) • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2016	
Subi	ect C	ode: 2141302 Date: 22/1	1/2016
•		ame: Environmental Sciences II	1/2010
•		60 PM to 05:00 PM Total Mar	dza. 70
	ctions:		KS: /U
1115t1 u		attempt all questions.	
		Take suitable assumptions wherever necessary.	
		igures to the right indicate full marks.	
			MARKS
Q.1		Short Questions	14
	1	Write the sources of Sulfates in water and wastewater.	
	2	Define common ion effect	
	3	Write the names of any 2 catalysts used in wastewater analysis	
	4	What do you mean by Amphoteric Hydroxides	
	5	Write the sources of oil and grease in wastewater	
	6	Give examples of Lyophilic and lyophobic colloids	
	7	Write a short note on Ionic Product of water	
	8	Give mathematical equation for finding the theoretical COD	
	9	Enlist the names of any two Anionic detergents	
	10	Define Isomerism	
	11	Enlist the chemical required for Sulfates determination	
	12	Give any two examples of colloidal dispersion in air	
	13	What are Volatile acids, give examples.	
	14	What do you understand by complex ions.	
<b>Q.2</b>	(a)	What do understand by Hardy Schulze Law and how is it significant	03
		in wastewater treatment.	
	<b>(b)</b>	Write a note on the Environmental Significance of colloids and its	04
		applications.	
	(c)	Explicate the basic differences between BOD and COD  OR	07
	(c)	Write in detail the method of determination of COD.	07
Q.3	(a)	Name the three general classes of synthetic detergents and give	03
Q.O	(44)	examples	
	<b>(b)</b>	How will you determine Oil and Grease in laboratory?	04
	(c)	Explain the principles of solvent extraction and derive the formula of	07
		how much constituents remains in the aqueous phase after η	
		extractions?	
		OR	
Q.3	(a)	Give the difference between Aliphatic and Aromatic compounds,	03
		biodegradability point of view	
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain the following terms in detail (ii) Tyndall effect (ii) Brownian movement	04
	(c)	Write a short note on binary mixtures and explain Class II binary	07

Explain the biochemistry of (i) Carbohydrates (ii) Proteins OR

Write a note on biological properties of pesticides How can common ion effect aid in wastewater treatment? Illustrate

(a)

**(b)** 

**(c)** 

**Q.4** 

mixtures with examples

with example.

03

**04** 

**07** 

<b>Q.4</b>	(a)	Which modification is required in unmodified Winkler Method for	03
		Dissolved Oxygen? Why?	
	<b>(b)</b>	Give the role of following chemicals in COD determination:	04
		(i) K <sub>2</sub> Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub> (ii) H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> (iii) HgSO <sub>4</sub> (iv) FAS	
	(c)	10 mL of sample is pipetted directly into a 300 mL BOD bottle. The	07
		initial DO of the diluted sample is 9.0 mg/L and its final DO is 3.0	
		mg/L. The initial DO of the dilution water is also 9.0 mg/L, but the	
		final DO is 8.0 mg/L. The temperature of incubation is 20 °C. If the	
		sample is incubated for 5 days, what is the BOD <sub>5</sub> of the sample?	
Q.5	(a)	Which functional group is characteristic of each of the following:	03
		Alkenes, alcohol, aldehydes, ketons, acids and amines?	
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain modified Winkler Method with chemical reactions for DO	04
		determination.	
	<b>(c)</b>	The solubility of PbBr <sub>2</sub> is 0.012 M at 25 <sup>o</sup> C. Calculate the Solubility	07
		Product i.e. Ksp for PbBr <sub>2</sub> .	
		OR	
Q.5	(a)	Define with suitable examples:	03
		(i) Primary alcohol (ii) Secondary alcohol (iii) tertiary alcohol.	
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain kinetic approach of Chemical Equillibrium	04
	<b>(c)</b>	Explicate the purpose and importance of seed, nutrients, dilution	07
		water and aeration in BOD determination	

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